UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): January 31, 2018

COLONY NORTHSTAR, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-37980 (Commission File Number) 46-4591526 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

515 S. Flower Street, 44th Floor Los Angeles, CA (Address of principal executive offices)

90071 (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (310) 282-8820

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Dere-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This Current Report on Form 8-K is being filed in connection with the completion on January 31, 2018 of the transactions contemplated by that certain Master Combination Agreement, dated as of August 25, 2017, as amended and restated on November 20, 2017 (the "Combination Agreement"), by and among (i) Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC ("CLNS OP"), a Delaware limited liability company and the operating company of Colony NorthStar, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company"), (ii) NRF RED REIT Corp., a Maryland corporation and indirect subsidiary of CLNS OP ("RED REIT"), (iii) Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., a Maryland corporation ("Colony NorthStar Credit"), (iv) Credit RE Operating Company, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and wholly owned subsidiary of Colony NorthStar Credit ("Credit OP"), (v) NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust, Inc., a Maryland corporation ("NorthStar I"), (vi) NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust Operating Partnership, LP, a Delaware limited partnership and the operating partnership of NorthStar I ("NorthStar I OP"), (vii) NorthStar Real Estate Income II, Inc., a Maryland corporation ("NorthStar II"), and (viii) NorthStar Real Estate Income II, Inc., a Maryland corporation ("NorthStar II"), and (viii) NorthStar Real Estate Income Operating Partnership II, LP, a Delaware limited partnership of NorthStar II ("NorthStar II OP").

Pursuant to the Combination Agreement, (i) CLNS OP contributed and conveyed to Colony NorthStar Credit a select portfolio of assets and liabilities (the "CLNS OP Contributed Entities") of CLNS OP (the "CLNS OP Contribution"), (ii) RED REIT contributed and conveyed to Credit OP a select portfolio of assets and liabilities of RED REIT (the "RED REIT Contribution" and, together with the CLNS OP Contribution, the "CLNS Contributions"), (iii) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Merger Effective Time"), NorthStar I merged with and into Colony NorthStar Credit, with Colony NorthStar Credit surviving the merger (the "NorthStar I Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar II Merger"), (iv) at 11:56 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018

Item 1.01. Entry into a Material Definitive Agreement.

The information set forth in the Explanatory Note and Item 2.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K is incorporated herein by reference.

Management Agreement

In connection with the Combination, on January 31, 2018, CLNC Manager, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of CLNS OP (the "Manager"), entered into a management agreement (the "Management Agreement") with Colony NorthStar Credit and Credit OP. Pursuant to the Management Agreement, the Manager will manage Colony NorthStar Credit's assets and its day-to-day operations. The Manager will be responsible for, among other matters, (1) the selection, origination, acquisition, management and sale of Colony NorthStar Credit's portfolio investments, (2) Colony NorthStar Credit's financing activities and (3) providing Colony NorthStar Credit with investment advisory services. The Manager will also be responsible for Colony NorthStar Credit's day-to-day operations and will perform (or will cause to be performed) such services and activities relating to Colony NorthStar Credit's investments and business and affairs as may be appropriate. The Management Agreement requires the Manager to manage Colony NorthStar Credit's business affairs in conformity with the investment guidelines and other policies that are approved and monitored by the Board of Directors of Colony NorthStar Credit (the "CLNC Board"). The Manager's role as Manager will be under the supervision and direction of the CLNC Board.

The initial term of the Management Agreement expires on the third anniversary of the closing of the Combination and will be automatically renewed for a one-year term each anniversary date thereafter unless earlier terminated as described below. Colony NorthStar Credit's independent directors will review the Manager's performance and the fees that may be payable to the Manager annually and, following the initial term, the Management Agreement may be terminated annually if there has been an affirmative

vote of at least two-thirds of Colony NorthStar Credit's independent directors determining that (1) there has been unsatisfactory performance by the Manager that is materially detrimental to Colony NorthStar Credit or (2) the compensation payable to the Manager, in the form of base management fees and incentive fees taken as a whole, or the amount thereof, is not fair to Colony NorthStar Credit, subject to the Manager's right to prevent such termination due to unfair fees by accepting reduced compensation as agreed to by at least two-thirds of Colony NorthStar Credit's independent directors. Colony NorthStar Credit must provide the Manager 180 days' prior written notice of any such termination.

Colony NorthStar Credit may also terminate the Management Agreement for cause (as defined in the Management Agreement) at any time, including during the initial term, without the payment of any termination fee, with at least 30 days' prior written notice from the CLNC Board. Unless terminated for cause, the Manager will be paid a termination fee as described in the table below. The Manager may terminate the Management Agreement if Colony NorthStar Credit becomes required to register as an investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, with such termination deemed to occur immediately before such event, in which case Colony NorthStar Credit would not be required to pay a termination fee. The Manager may also terminate the Management Agreement with at least 60 days' prior written notice if Colony NorthStar Credit breaches the Management Agreement in any material respect or otherwise is unable to perform its obligations thereunder and the breach continues for a period of 30 days after written notice to Colony NorthStar Credit, in which case the Manager will be paid a termination fee as described in the table below.

The following table summarizes the fees and expense reimbursements that Colony NorthStar Credit will pay to the Manager:

1.5% of Colony NorthStar Credit's stockholders' equity, per annum (0.375% per quarter), payable quarterly in arrears in cash. For **Management Fee** purposes of calculating the base management fee, Colony NorthStar Credit's stockholders' equity means: (a) the sum of (1) the net proceeds received by Colony NorthStar Credit (or, without duplication, Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries, such as Credit OP) from all issuances of Colony NorthStar Credit's or such subsidiaries' common and preferred equity securities since inception (allocated on a pro rata basis for such issuances during the calendar quarter of any such issuance), plus (2) Colony NorthStar Credit's cumulative Core Earnings (as defined below) from and after the closing date of the Combination to the end of the most recently completed calendar quarter, less (b)(1) any distributions to Colony NorthStar Credit's common stockholders (or owners of common equity of Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries, such as Credit OP, other than Colony NorthStar Credit or any of such subsidiaries), (2) any amount that Colony NorthStar Credit or any of Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries, such as Credit OP, have paid to (x) repurchase for cash Colony NorthStar Credit's common stock or common equity securities of such subsidiaries or (y) repurchase or redeem for cash Colony NorthStar Credit's preferred equity securities or preferred equity securities of such subsidiaries, in each case since the closing date of the Combination and (3) any incentive fee (as described below) paid to the Manager since the closing date of the Combination. With respect to that portion of the period from and after the closing date of the Combination that is used in the calculation of the base management fee, all items in the foregoing sentence (other than clause (a)(2)) are calculated on a daily weighted average basis. Colony NorthStar Credit's stockholders' equity includes any restricted shares of Colony NorthStar Credit's common stock or common equity of Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries, such as Credit OP, and any other shares of Colony NorthStar Credit's common stock or common equity of such subsidiaries underlying awards granted under Colony NorthStar Credit's or such subsidiaries' equity incentive plans. The amount of net proceeds received will be subject to the determination of the CLNC Board to the extent such proceeds are other than cash. Colony NorthStar Credit's stockholders' equity, for purposes of calculating the management fee, could be greater or less than the amount of stockholders' equity shown on Colony NorthStar Credit's financial statements.

Incentive Fee

The Manager will be entitled to an incentive fee, payable quarterly in arrears in cash, with respect to each calendar quarter (or portion thereof) that the Management Agreement is in effect in an amount, not less than zero, equal to the difference between (1) the product of (x) 20% and (y) the difference between (i) Core Earnings (as defined below) for the most recent 12-month period (or if the closing date of the Combination is less than 12 months earlier, since the closing date of the Combination), including the current quarter, and (ii) the product of (A) Colony NorthStar Credit's common equity in the most recent twelve (12)-month period (or if the closing date of the Combination is less than 12 months earlier, since the closing date of the Combination), including the current quarter and (B) 7% per annum, and (2) the sum of any incentive fee paid to the Manager with respect to the first three calendar quarters of the most recent 12-month period (or if the closing date of the Combination); provided, however, that no incentive fee is payable with respect to any calendar quarter unless Core Earnings is greater than zero for the most recently completed 12 calendar quarters (or if the closing date of the Combination); provided, however, that no incentive fee is payable with respect to any calendar quarter unless Core Earnings is greater than zero for the most recently completed 12 calendar quarters (or if the closing date of the Combination).

For purposes of calculating the incentive fee prior to the completion of a 12-month period following the Combination, Core Earnings will be calculated on an annualized basis. Core Earnings is a non-U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") measure and is defined as U.S. GAAP net income (loss) attributable to the Colony NorthStar Credit's common stockholders (or, without duplication, the owners of the common equity of Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries, such as Credit OP) and excluding (i) non-cash equity compensation expense, (ii) the expenses incurred in connection with Colony NorthStar Credit's formation and an IPO, including the initial underwriting discounts and commissions, (iii) the incentive fee, (iv) acquisition costs from successful acquisitions, (v) depreciation and amortization, (vi) any unrealized gains or losses or other similar non-cash items that are included in net income for the current quarter, regardless of whether such items are included in other comprehensive income or loss, or in net income, (vii) one-time events pursuant to changes in U.S. GAAP and (viii) certain material non-cash income or expense items that in the judgment of management should not be included in Core Earnings. For clauses (vii) and (viii), such exclusions shall only be applied after discussions between the Manager and Colony NorthStar Credit's independent directors.

For purposes of calculating the incentive fee, Colony NorthStar Credit's common equity means: (a) the sum of (1) the net proceeds received by Colony NorthStar Credit (or, without duplication, Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries, such as Credit OP) from all issuances of Colony NorthStar Credit's common stock or such subsidiaries' common equity securities since inception (allocated on a pro rata basis for such issuances during the calendar quarter of any such issuance), plus (2) Colony NorthStar Credit's cumulative Core Earnings from and after the closing date of the Combination to the end of the most recently completed calendar quarter, less (b) (1) any distributions to Colony NorthStar Credit's common stockholders (or owners of common equity Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries (such as Credit OP), other than Colony NorthStar Credit or any of such subsidiaries), (2) any amount that Colony NorthStar Credit or any of Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries (such as Credit OP) pay to repurchase for cash Colony NorthStar Credit's common stock or common equity securities of such subsidiaries since the closing date of the Combination and (3) any incentive fee paid to the Manager since the closing date of the Combination. With respect to that portion of the period from and after the closing date of the Combination that is used in the calculation of the incentive fee, all items in the foregoing sentence (other than clause (a)(2)) are calculated on a daily weighted average basis. Colony NorthStar Credit's common equity includes any restricted shares of Colony NorthStar Credit's common stock or common equity of Colony NorthStar Credit's direct subsidiaries (such as Credit OP) and any other shares of Colony NorthStar Credit's common stock or common equity of such subsidiaries underlying awards granted under Colony NorthStar Credit's or such subsidiaries' equity incentive plans. The amount of net proceeds received will be subject to the determination of the CLNC Board to the extent such proceeds are other than cash.

Reimbursement of Expenses	Reimbursement of expenses related to Colony NorthStar Credit incurred by the Manager, including legal, accounting, financial, due diligence and other services will be paid on Colony NorthStar Credit's behalf by Credit OP or its designee(s). Colony NorthStar Credit will reimburse the Manager for Colony NorthStar Credit's allocable share of the salaries and other compensation of Colony NorthStar Credit's chief financial officer and certain of its affiliates' non-investment personnel who spend all or a portion of their time managing Colony NorthStar Credit's affairs, and Colony NorthStar Credit's share of such costs will be based upon the percentage of such time devoted by personnel of the Manager (or its affiliates) to Colony NorthStar Credit's affairs. Colony NorthStar Credit may be required to pay Colony NorthStar Credit's pro rata portion of rent, telephone, utilities, office furniture, equipment, machinery and other office, internal and overhead expenses of the Manager and its affiliates required for Colony NorthStar Credit's operations.
Termination Fee	Upon termination of the Management Agreement by Colony NorthStar Credit without cause or by the Manager if Colony NorthStar Credit materially breaches the Management Agreement, Colony NorthStar Credit will owe the Manager a termination fee equal to three times the sum of (i) the average annual base management fee and (ii) the average annual incentive fee, in each case earned by the Manager during the 24-month period immediately preceding such termination, calculated as of the end of the most recently completed calendar quarter before the date of termination.

The foregoing description of the Management Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of the Management Agreement, which is attached hereto as Exhibit 10.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

Stockholders Agreement

In connection with the Combination, on January 31, 2018, CLNS OP entered into a stockholders agreement with Colony NorthStar Credit (the "Stockholders Agreement"). Pursuant to the Stockholders Agreement, until the later of the two year anniversary of the closing of the Combination and the second annual meeting of stockholders of Colony NorthStar Credit, CLNS OP will cause its shares of Common Stock (as defined below) to be present for purposes of establishing a quorum of the stockholders at any meeting of stockholders of Colony NorthStar Credit, CLNS OP will cause its shares of Colony NorthStar Credit and to cause its shares of Common Stock to be voted in favor of the director nominees recommended by the CLNC Board in Colony NorthStar Credit's definitive proxy statement on Schedule 14A. The Stockholders of Colony NorthStar Credit, CLNS OP will cause its affiliates not to (each solely in its capacity as a Colony NorthStar Credit stockholder), take any action to change the composition of the CLNC Board in a manner that results in the CLNC Board being comprised of less than a majority of independent directors.

Pursuant to the Stockholders Agreement, CLNS OP will, and will cause RED REIT to, enter into a customary lock-up agreement with the underwriters of any offering of Common Stock for a term not to extend beyond the one year anniversary of the closing of the Combination. In addition, until the one year anniversary of the closing of the Combination, CLNS OP will not, and will cause its affiliates not to, make any transfers of OP Units (as defined below) to non-affiliates of CLNS OP unless such transfer is approved by a majority of the CLNC Board, including a majority of the independent directors. However, the approval of the CLNC Board is not required in connection with a transfer by operation of law or pursuant to a merger, sale of all or substantially all of the assets or similar fundamental transaction involving the Company and/or CLNS OP. The foregoing does not restrict any conversion of OP Units for equity of Colony NorthStar Credit pursuant to Credit OP's limited liability company agreement.

The foregoing description of the Stockholders Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of the Stockholders Agreement, which is attached hereto as Exhibit 10.2 and is incorporated herein by reference.

Registration Rights Agreement

In connection with the closing of the Combination, on January 31, 2018, CLNS OP and RED REIT entered into a registration rights agreement with Colony NorthStar Credit (the "Registration Rights Agreement"). Pursuant to the Registration Rights Agreement, subject to certain exceptions, Colony NorthStar Credit will be required to use commercially reasonable efforts to file one or more registration statements within thirteen (13) months following the consummation of the Combination that (i) register for resale the Common Stock issued in the Combination and (ii) register the issuance or resale of the Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Colony NorthStar Credit (the "Class A Common Stock") issued upon redemption of the OP Units issued in the Combination. Further, pursuant to the Registration Rights Agreement, at the request of a holder, Colony NorthStar Credit must use commercially reasonable efforts to effect the sale of all or part of the registrable securities through an underwritten public offering under the applicable registration statement; provided, however, that such holders may not exercise such registration rights more than once in any consecutive 120-day period.

Pursuant to the Registration Rights Agreement, CLNS OP and RED REIT are also entitled to receive notice of any proposed underwritten public offering for Colony NorthStar Credit's own account or for another security holder. Such holders may request in writing within five business days following receipt of such notice to participate in any underwritten public offering; provided that if the number of shares of Common Stock as to which registration has been demanded exceeds the maximum number of shares that can be sold in such offering without adversely affecting its success, the shares of common stock requested by CLNS OP or RED REIT may be cutback from such underwritten public offering.

Colony NorthStar Credit is required to bear the registration expenses, other than underwriting discounts and commissions and transfer taxes, associated with any registration of shares by the holders. Colony NorthStar Credit also is required to indemnify each holder who includes registrable securities in any registration and any person who is or might be deemed a controlling person of such holder within the meaning of Section 15 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), or Section 20 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, against certain liabilities incurred in connection with the registration of such holder's registrable securities.

The registration rights described above will terminate as to any stockholder at such time as all of such stockholder's securities could be sold in a single calendar quarter without compliance with the registration requirements of the Securities Act pursuant to Rule 144.

The foregoing description of the Registration Rights Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of the Registration Rights Agreement, which is attached hereto as Exhibit 10.3 and is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 2.01. Completion of Acquisition or Disposition of Assets.

The information set forth in the Explanatory Note of this Current Report on Form 8-K is incorporated herein by reference.

On January 31, 2018, prior to the effective time of the Mergers, pursuant to the Combination Agreement, CLNS OP made the CLNS OP Contribution in exchange for approximately 44.4 million shares of the Class B-3 Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Colony NorthStar Credit (the "Class B-3 Common Stock" and, together with the Class A Common Stock, the "Common Stock"). Each share of Class B-3 Common Stock will convert into one (1) share of Class A Common Stock upon the close of trading on February 1, 2019.

Immediately following the CLNS OP Contribution and prior to the effective time of the Mergers, pursuant to the Combination Agreement, RED REIT made the RED REIT Contribution in exchange for approximately 3.1 million units representing limited liability company interest in Credit OP ("OP Units" and, together with the Class B-3 Common Stock, the "CLNS Contribution Consideration").

Pursuant to the Combination Agreement, at the NorthStar I Merger Effective Time, each share of NorthStar I common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the "NorthStar I Common Stock"), issued and outstanding immediately prior to the NorthStar I Merger Effective Time was cancelled and converted into the right to receive 0.3532 shares of Class A Common Stock, plus cash in lieu of any fractional shares (the "NorthStar I Merger Consideration"). Additionally, all of the shares of restricted stock granted under NorthStar I's Long Term Incentive Plan that were outstanding immediately prior to the NorthStar I Merger Effective Time automatically became fully vested and entitled to receive the NorthStar I Merger Consideration.

Also pursuant to the Combination Agreement, at the NorthStar II Merger Effective Time, each share of NorthStar II common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, issued and outstanding immediately prior to the NorthStar II Merger Effective Time was cancelled and converted into the right to receive 0.3511 shares of Class A Common Stock, plus cash in lieu of any fractional shares (the "NorthStar II Merger Consideration"). Additionally, all of the shares of restricted stock granted under NorthStar II's Long Term Incentive Plan that were outstanding immediately prior to the NorthStar II Merger Effective Time automatically became fully vested and entitled to receive the NorthStar II Merger Consideration.

Immediately following the Mergers, Colony NorthStar Credit contributed and conveyed to Credit OP (i) the CLNS OP Contributed Entities, (ii) the equity interests of NorthStar I OP and (iii) the equity interests of NorthStar II OP, in exchange for an aggregate number of OP Units equal to the sum of (A) 44,399,444, (B) the number of shares of Class A Common Stock issued pursuant to the NorthStar I Merger and (C) the number of shares of Class A Common Stock issued pursuant to the NorthStar I Merger and (C) the number of shares of Class A Common Stock issued pursuant to the NorthStar I Merger.

In connection with the Combination, Colony NorthStar Credit issued approximately 42.1 million shares of Class A Common Stock to former NorthStar I stockholders and approximately 40.4 million shares of Class A Common Stock to former NorthStar II stockholders. Further, as noted above, Colony NorthStar Credit issued approximately 44.4 million shares of Class B-3 Common Stock to CLNS OP. Credit OP issued approximately 3.1 million OP Units to RED REIT and approximately 126.9 million OP Units to Colony NorthStar Credit.

In addition, prior to the closing of the Combination, Colony NorthStar Credit calculated the amount by which distributions by NorthStar I and NorthStar II from July 1, 2017 through January 30, 2018 (the "Measurement Period") (excluding the dividend payment made on July 1, 2017) exceeded each such company's funds from operations. On January 31, 2018, NorthStar I, which generated the least amount of cash leakage in excess of funds from operations during the Measurement Period, declared a special cash dividend (the "NorthStar I Special Dividend") to the holders of record of the shares of NorthStar I common stock as of 9:00 p.m., Eastern Time, on January 31, 2018 (the "NorthStar I Record Holders") in the amount of \$0.013777364 per share of NorthStar I common stock, in order to true up the agreed contribution values of NorthStar I and NorthStar II in relation to each other. The NorthStar I Special Dividend has been deposited with NorthStar I's transfer agent for further payment to the NorthStar I Record Holders in accordance with the Combination Agreement.

The issuance of the Class A Common Stock in connection with the Combination was registered under the Securities Act pursuant to Colony NorthStar Credit's registration statement on Form S-4 (File No. 333-221685) filed with the SEC on November 21, 2017 (as amended, the "Registration Statement"), and declared effective on December 6, 2017. The offer and sale of the Class B-3 Common Stock and OP Units in the Combination were made in reliance upon an exemption from registration provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act. The definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus of Colony NorthStar Credit, NorthStar I and NorthStar II, dated December 6, 2017 (as supplemented by Colony NorthStar Credit's, NorthStar I's and NorthStar II's Current Reports on Form 8-K filed on January 8, 2018), which forms a part of the Registration Statement, contains additional information about the Combination and the other transactions contemplated by the Combination Agreement, which is incorporated by reference into this Item 2.01.

Shares of the Class A Common Stock have been approved for listing on the New York Stock Exchange (the "NYSE") and will begin trading under the symbol "CLNC" on the NYSE effective as of the opening of trading on February 1, 2018.

The foregoing description of the Combination Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of the Combination Agreement, which was filed as Exhibit 2.1 to the Registration Statement and is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(a) Financial Statements of Businesses Acquired.

The financial statements required by this Item 9.01(a) will be filed by an amendment to this Current Report on Form 8-K no later than 71 days following the date that this Current Report on Form 8-K is required to be filed.

(b) Pro Forma Financial Information.

The pro forma financial information, including the pro forma effects of the disposition of the CLNS Contributions, which will be provided concurrently with the effects of the acquisition of the CLNS Contribution Consideration, required by this Item 9.01(b) will be filed in accordance with Article 11 of Regulation S-X by an amendment to this Current Report on Form 8-K no later than 71 days following the date that this Current Report is required to be filed. It is currently estimated that the pro forma effect of the contribution of the CLNS Contributions to Colony NorthStar Credit will be a reduction of the Company's total assets by approximately \$1.9 billion, total liabilities by approximately \$0.4 billion and noncontrolling interests in investment entities by approximately \$0.3 billion as of December 31, 2017, and a reduction of total revenues by \$165 million for the year ended December 31, 2017. Additionally, it is currently estimated that the Company's acquisition of the CLNS Contribution Consideration will increase its total assets by approximately \$1.2 billion (assuming a listing price of the Common Stock of \$24.89 per share, which represents the as adjusted, pro forma book value of the Common Stock as of September 30, 2017).

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number

Description

- 2.1 Amended and Restated Master Combination Agreement, dated as of November 20, 2017, among Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC, NRF RED REIT Corp., NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust, Inc., NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust Operating Partnership, LP, NorthStar Real Estate Income II, Inc., NorthStar Real Estate Income Operating Partnership II, LP, Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc. and Credit RE Operating Company, LLC (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to Colony NorthStar, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 21, 2017)
- 10.1 Management Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2018, by and among Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., Credit RE Operating Company, LLC and CLNC Manager, LLC
- 10.2 Stockholders Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2018, by and between Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc. and Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC
- 10.3 Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2018, by and among Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC and NRF RED REIT Corp.

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit
Number

Description

2.1	Amended and Restated Master Combination Agreement, dated as of November 20, 2017, among Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC,
	NRF RED REIT Corp., NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust, Inc., NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust Operating Partnership, LP, NorthStar
	Real Estate Income II, Inc., NorthStar Real Estate Income Operating Partnership II, LP, Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc. and Credit
	RE Operating Company, LLC (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to Colony NorthStar, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on
	<u>November 21, 2017)</u>
10.1	

- Management Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2018, by and among Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., Credit RE Operating Company, LLC and CLNC Manager, LLC
- 10.2
 Stockholders Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2018, by and between Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc. and Colony Capital

 Operating Company, LLC
- 10.3
 Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2018, by and among Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., Colony Capital

 Operating Company, LLC and NRF RED REIT Corp.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: February 1, 2018

COLONY NORTHSTAR, INC.

By: /s/ Ronald M. Sanders

Ronald M. Sanders Executive Vice President, Chief Legal Officer and Secretary

-

MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT

by and among

Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc.,

Credit RE Operating Company, LLC

and

CLNC Manager, LLC

This MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT, dated as of January 31, 2018 (the "<u>Effective Date</u>"), is made and entered into by and among Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), Credit RE Operating Company, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("<u>Operating Company</u>"), and CLNC Manager, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "<u>Manager</u>").

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the Company was formed as a corporation and intends to elect to be treated as a real estate investment trust ("<u>REIT</u>") for U.S. federal income tax purposes pursuant to Sections 856 through 860 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "<u>Code</u>");

WHEREAS, Operating Company is a Subsidiary of the Company; and

WHEREAS, the Company, Operating Company and the Manager desire to enter into this Management Agreement, pursuant to which the Manager shall provide certain management and advisory services on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth, and the Manager desires to be retained to provide such services upon the terms and conditions hereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, for the mutual promises made herein, and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and adequacy of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

Section 1. Definitions.

(a) The following terms have the following meanings assigned to them:

"<u>Affiliate</u>" means, with respect to any Person, (i) any other Person directly or indirectly controlling, controlled by, or under common control with such other Person, (ii) any executive officer, general partner, managing member, control person or employee of such Person, (iii) any member of the board of directors or board of managers (or bodies performing similar functions) of such Person, and (iv) any legal entity for which such Person acts as an executive officer, general partner, managing member or control person.

"Agreement" means this Management Agreement, as amended, restated or supplemented from time to time.

"<u>Bankruptcy</u>" means, with respect to any Person, (i) the filing by such Person of a voluntary petition seeking liquidation, reorganization, arrangement or readjustment, in any form, of its debts under Title 11 of the United States Code or any other federal, state or foreign insolvency law, or such Person's filing an answer consenting to or acquiescing in any such petition, (ii) the making by such Person of any assignment for the benefit of its creditors, (iii) the expiration of ninety (90) days after the filing of an involuntary petition under Title 11 of the Unites States Code, an application for the appointment of a receiver for a material portion of the assets of such Person, or an involuntary petition seeking liquidation, reorganization, arrangement or readjustment of its debts under any other federal, state or foreign insolvency law; <u>provided</u> that the same shall not have been vacated, set aside or stayed within such ninety (90)-day period or (iv) the entry against it of a final and non-appealable order for relief under any bankruptcy, insolvency or similar law now or hereinafter in effect.

"Base Management Fee" means a fee equal to one and one-half percent (1.50%) of Stockholders' Equity per annum, calculated and payable quarterly in arrears in cash.

"Board of Directors" means the Board of Directors of the Company.

"Business Day" means any day except a Saturday, a Sunday or a day on which banking institutions in New York, New York are not required to be open.

- "Business Opportunity" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3(b) of this Agreement.
- "Claim" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 13(d) of this Agreement.
- "Code" shall have the meaning set forth in the recitals of this Agreement.

"Common Equity" means:

- (i) the sum of:
 - (a) the net proceeds received by the Company (or, without duplication, the Company's direct Subsidiaries, such as Operating Company) from all issuances of Common Stock or such Subsidiaries' common equity securities since inception (allocated on a pro rata daily basis for such issuances during the calendar quarter of any such issuance); plus
 - (b) cumulative Core Earnings from and after the Effective Date to the end of the most recently completed calendar quarter,

(ii) less:

(a) any distributions to the Company's common stockholders (or owners of common equity of the Company's direct Subsidiaries, such as Operating Company) (other than the Company or any of such Subsidiaries);

- (b) any amount that the Company or any of the Company's direct Subsidiaries (such as Operating Company) has paid to repurchase for cash the Common Stock or common equity securities of such Subsidiaries since the Effective Date; and
- (c) any Incentive Fee paid to the Manager following the Effective Date.

With respect to that portion of the period from and after the Effective Date that is used in the calculation of the Incentive Fee, all items in the foregoing calculation (other than <u>clause (i)(b)</u>) shall be calculated on a daily weighted average basis. For the avoidance of doubt, Common Equity shall include any restricted shares of Common Stock or common equity of the Company's direct Subsidiaries (such as Operating Company) and any other shares of Common Stock or common equity of such Subsidiaries underlying awards granted under one or more of the Company's or such Subsidiaries' equity incentive plans. The amount of net proceeds received shall be subject to the determination of the Board of Directors to the extent such proceeds are other than cash.

"Common Stock" means the common stock, par value \$0.01, of the Company.

"Company" shall have the meaning set forth in the preamble of this Agreement.

"Company Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5 of this Agreement.

"Company Covered Person" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 13(c) of this Agreement.

"Company Parties" means the Company, Operating Company and any other Subsidiaries.

"Confidential Information" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6(b) of this Agreement.

"Constellation" means Colony NorthStar, Inc., a Maryland corporation, or its successor(s).

"<u>Core Earnings</u>" means the net income (loss) attributable to the common stockholders of the Company or, without duplication, owners of common equity of the Company's direct Subsidiaries (such as Operating Company), computed in accordance with GAAP, and excluding

(i) non-cash equity compensation expense, (ii) the expenses incurred in connection with the formation of the Company and the Initial Public Offering, if any, including the initial underwriting discounts and commissions, (iii) the Incentive Fee, (iv) acquisition costs from successful acquisitions, (v) depreciation and amortization, (vi) any unrealized gains or losses or other similar non-cash items that are included in net income for the current quarter, regardless of whether such items are included in other comprehensive income or loss, or in net income, (vii) one-time events pursuant to changes in GAAP and (viii) certain material non-cash income or expense items that in the judgment of management should not be included in Core Earnings. For clauses (vii) and (viii), such exclusions shall only be applied after (x) discussions between the Manager and the Independent Directors and (y) approval by a majority of the Independent Directors.

"Effective Date" shall have the meaning set forth in the preamble of this Agreement.

"Effective Termination Date" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 14(a) of this Agreement.

"Excess Funds" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2(1) of this Agreement.

"Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

"Expenses" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11(a) of this Agreement.

"GAAP" means generally accepted accounting principles in effect in the United States on the date such principles are applied.

"<u>Governing Instruments</u>" means, with regard to any entity, the articles of incorporation or certificate of incorporation and bylaws in the case of a corporation, the certificate of limited partnership (if applicable) and the partnership agreement in the case of a general or limited partnership, the articles of formation or certificate of formation and the limited liability company agreement or operating agreement in the case of a limited liability company, the trust instrument in the case of a trust, or similar governing documents, in each case as amended from time to time.

"Incentive Fee" means the incentive management fee calculated and payable with respect to each calendar quarter (or part thereof) that this Agreement is in effect in arrears in an amount, not less than zero, equal to the difference between:

(i) the product of (a) twenty percent (20%) and (b) the difference between (1) Core Earnings for the most recent twelve (12)-month period (or if the Effective Date is less than twelve (12) months earlier, since the Effective Date),

including the current quarter, and (2) the product of (A) the Common Equity in the most recent twelve (12)-month period (or if the Effective Date is less than twelve (12) months earlier, since the Effective Date), including the current quarter, and (B) seven percent (7%) per annum, and

(ii) the sum of any Incentive Fee paid to the Manager with respect to the first three (3) calendar quarters of the most recent twelve (12)month period (or if the Effective Date is less than twelve (12) months earlier, since the Effective Date);

provided, however, that no Incentive Fee shall be payable with respect to any calendar quarter unless Core Earnings is greater than zero for the most recently completed twelve (12) calendar quarters (or if the Effective Date is less than twelve (12) calendar quarters earlier, since the Effective Date).

For purposes of calculating the Incentive Fee prior to the completion of a twelve (12)-month period during the term of this Agreement, Core Earnings shall be calculated on the basis of the number of days that this Agreement has been in effect on an annualized basis.

If the Effective Termination Date does not correspond to the end of a calendar quarter, the Manager's Incentive Fee shall be calculated for the period beginning on the day after the end of the calendar quarter immediately preceding the Effective Termination Date and ending on the Effective Termination Date, which Incentive Fee shall be calculated using Core Earnings for the twelve (12)-month period ending on the Effective Termination Date.

"Indemnified Party" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 13(c) of this Agreement.

"Indemnifying Party" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 13(d) of this Agreement.

"<u>Independent Directors</u>" means the members of the Board of Directors who are not officers or employees of the Manager or any Person directly or indirectly controlling or controlled by the Manager, and who are otherwise "independent" in accordance with the Company's Governing Instruments and the rules of the applicable National Securities Exchange on which the Common Stock is listed.

"Initial Public Offering" means the Company's sale of Common Stock to the public through underwriters pursuant to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11.

"Initial Term" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 14(a) of this Agreement.

⁶

"<u>Investment Allocation Policy</u>" means the investment allocation policy and procedures of Colony Capital Investment Advisors, LLC, a registered investment advisor and an Affiliate of the Manager, in effect from time to time, with respect to the allocation of investment opportunities among the Company and one or more of its clients (as the same may be amended, updated or revised from time to time).

"Investment Company Act" means the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

"Investment Guidelines" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2(b)(i) of this Agreement.

"Investments" means the investments of the Company and the Subsidiaries.

"Losses" shall have the meaning set forth in <u>Section 13(b)</u> of this Agreement.

"<u>Majority-Owned Affiliate</u>" means an Affiliate of a Person (i) that is directly or indirectly controlled by such Person and (ii) in which such Person directly or indirectly owns securities representing more than fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding securities of any class of voting securities of such Affiliate.

"Manager" shall have the meaning set forth in the preamble of this Agreement.

"<u>Manager Covered Person</u>" shall have the meaning set forth in <u>Section 13(b)</u> of this Agreement.

"Monitoring Services" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2(b) of this Agreement.

"<u>National Securities Exchange</u>" means any national securities exchange or nationally recognized automated quotation system on which the shares of the Common Stock of the Company are listed, traded, exchanged or quoted.

"Notice of Proposal to Negotiate" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 14(a) of this Agreement.

"Operating Company" shall have the meaning set forth in the preamble of this Agreement.

"<u>Other Constellation Funds</u>" means, collectively, any other investment funds, vehicles, accounts, products and/or other similar arrangements sponsored, branded, advised and/or managed by Constellation or any of its Affiliates, whether currently in existence or subsequently established, in each case, including any related successor funds, alternative vehicles, supplemental capital vehicles, co-investment vehicles and other entities formed in connection with Constellation's side-by-side or additional general partner investments with respect thereto.

"<u>Person</u>" means any individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, limited liability company, estate, trust, unincorporated association, any federal, state, county or municipal government or any bureau, department or agency thereof or any other legal entity and any fiduciary acting in such capacity on behalf of any of the foregoing.

"Portfolio Management Services" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2(b) of this Agreement.

"Protected Opportunity" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3(b)(ii) of this Agreement.

- "REIT" shall have the meaning set forth in the recitals of this Agreement.
- "Renewal Term" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 14(a) of this Agreement.
- "SEC" means the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

"Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

"Stockholders' Equity" means:

- (i) the sum of:
 - (a) the net proceeds received by the Company (or, without duplication, the Company's direct Subsidiaries, such as Operating Company) from all issuances of the Company's or such Subsidiaries' common and preferred equity securities since inception (allocated on a pro rata daily basis for such issuances during the calendar quarter of any such issuance); plus
 - (b) cumulative Core Earnings from and after the Effective Date to the end of the most recently completed calendar quarter,
- (ii) less:
 - (a) any distributions to the Company's common stockholders (or owners of common equity of the Company's direct Subsidiaries, such as Operating Company) (other than the Company or any of such Subsidiaries);

- (b) any amount that the Company or any of the Company's direct Subsidiaries (such as Operating Company) has paid to (1) repurchase for cash the Common Stock or common equity securities of such Subsidiaries or (2) repurchase or redeem for cash preferred equity securities of the Company or such Subsidiaries, in each case since the Effective Date; and
- (c) any Incentive Fee paid to the Manager following the Effective Date.

With respect to that portion of the period from and after the Effective Date that is used in the calculation of the Base Management Fee, all items in the foregoing calculation (other than <u>clause (i)(b)</u>) shall be calculated on a daily weighted average basis. For the avoidance of doubt, Stockholders' Equity shall include any restricted shares of Common Stock or common equity of the Company's direct Subsidiaries (such as Operating Company) and any other shares of Common Stock or common equity in awards granted under one or more of the Company's or such Subsidiaries' equity incentive plans. The amount of net proceeds received shall be subject to the determination of the Board of Directors to the extent such proceeds are other than cash.

"<u>Subsidiary</u>" means a corporation, limited liability company, partnership, joint venture or other entity or organization of which: (i) the Company or any other subsidiary of the Company is a general partner or managing member; or (ii) voting power to elect a majority of the board of directors, trustees or others performing similar functions with respect to such entity or organization is held by the Company or by any one or more of the Company's subsidiaries.

"Termination Fee" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 14(b) of this Agreement.

"Termination Notice" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 14(a) of this Agreement.

"Treasury Regulations" means the regulations promulgated under the Code, as amended from time to time.

(b) The words "hereof," "herein" and "hereunder" and words of similar import when used in this Agreement shall refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement, and Section references are to this Agreement unless otherwise specified.

(c) The meanings given to terms defined herein shall be equally applicable to both the singular and plural forms of such terms. The words include, includes and including shall be deemed to be followed by the phrase "without limitation", unless such phrase otherwise appears.

Section 2. Appointment and Duties of the Manager.

(a) The Company, Operating Company and each of the other Subsidiaries hereby appoint the Manager to manage the assets and the day-to-day operations of the Company, Operating Company and the other Subsidiaries subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, and the Manager hereby agrees to use its commercially reasonable efforts to perform each of the duties set forth herein, except where a higher standard of care is specified in this Agreement, in which case such higher standard of care shall apply.

The appointment of the Manager shall be exclusive to the Manager except to the extent that the Manager otherwise agrees, in its sole and absolute discretion, and except to the extent that the Manager elects, in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, to cause the duties of the Manager hereunder to be provided by third parties.

(b) The Manager, in its capacity as manager of the assets and the day-to-day operations of the Company and the Subsidiaries, at all times will be subject to the supervision and direction of the Board of Directors, and the Manager will have only such functions and authority as the Company may delegate to it, including the functions and authority identified herein and delegated to the Manager hereby. Without limiting the power and authority granted to the Manager pursuant to <u>Section 2(c)</u>, the Manager will be responsible for the day-to-day operations of the Company and the Subsidiaries and will perform (or cause to be performed) such services and activities relating to the assets and operations of the Company and the Subsidiaries as may be appropriate, including:

(i) serving as the Company's and the Subsidiaries' consultant with respect to the periodic review of the investment guidelines and other parameters for the Investments, financing activities and operations, which review shall occur no less often than annually, any modification to which shall be approved by a majority of the Independent Directors (such guidelines as initially approved and attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A</u>, as the same may be modified, supplemented or waived with such approval, the "<u>Investment Guidelines</u>");

(ii) identifying, investigating, analyzing and selecting possible investment opportunities and acquiring, negotiating, monitoring, financing, retaining, selling, restructuring or disposing of Investments consistent in all material respects with the Investment Guidelines;

(iii) with respect to prospective purchases, sales or exchanges of Investments, conducting negotiations on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries with sellers, purchasers, trustees, primary dealers, custodians and brokers and, if applicable, their respective agents and representatives;

(iv) negotiating and entering into, on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries, bank credit facilities, repurchase agreements, interest rate swap agreements, agreements relating to borrowings under programs established by the U.S. Government and/or any agencies thereunder and other agreements and instruments required for the Company and the Subsidiaries to conduct their business;

(v) engaging and supervising, on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries and at the expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), independent contractors that provide investment banking, securities brokerage, mortgage brokerage, other financial services, due diligence services, underwriting review services, legal and accounting services, and all other services (including transfer agent and registrar services) as may be required relating to the Company's and the Subsidiaries' operations or Investments (or potential investments);

(vi) advising on, preparing, negotiating and entering into, on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries, applications and agreements relating to programs established by the U.S. Government and/or any agencies thereunder;

(vii) coordinating and managing operations of any joint venture or co-investment interests held by the Company and the Subsidiaries and conducting all matters with the joint venture or co-investment partners;

(viii) providing executive and administrative personnel, office space and office services required in rendering services to the Company and the Subsidiaries, including office space for any persons who are employed directly by the Company or its Subsidiaries and who are not simultaneously employed by the Manager or any of its Affiliates;

(ix) administering the day-to-day operations and performing and supervising the performance of such other administrative functions necessary to the management of the Company and the Subsidiaries as may be agreed upon by the Manager and the Board of Directors, including the services in respect of any equity incentive plans, the collection of revenues and the payment of the debts and obligations of the Company and the Subsidiaries to perform such administrative functions;

(x) communicating on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries with the holders of any of their equity or debt securities as required to satisfy the reporting and other requirements of any governmental bodies or agencies or trading markets and to maintain effective relations with such holders, including website maintenance, logo design, analyst presentations, investor conferences and annual meeting arrangements;

(xi) counseling the Company in connection with policy decisions to be made by the Board of Directors;

(xii) evaluating and recommending to the Board of Directors hedging strategies and engaging in hedging activities on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries, consistent with such strategies as modified from time to time, while maintaining the Company's qualification as a REIT and within the Investment Guidelines;

(xiii) counseling the Company regarding the maintenance of its qualification as a REIT and monitoring compliance with the various REIT qualification tests and other rules set forth in the Code and Treasury Regulations thereunder and using commercially reasonable efforts to cause the Company to qualify as a REIT for tax purposes;

(xiv) counseling the Company and the Subsidiaries regarding the maintenance of their exemptions from the status of an investment company required to register under the Investment Company Act, monitoring compliance with the requirements for maintaining such exemptions and using commercially reasonable efforts to cause them to maintain such exemptions from such status;

(xv) furnishing reports and statistical and economic research to the Company and the Subsidiaries regarding their activities and services performed for the Company and the Subsidiaries by the Manager and its Affiliates;

(xvi) monitoring the operating performance of Investments and providing periodic reports with respect thereto to the Board of Directors, including comparative information with respect to such operating performance and budgeted or projected operating results;

(xvii) investing and reinvesting on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries any money and securities of the Company and the Subsidiaries (including investing in short-term Investments pending investment in other Investments, payment of fees, costs and expenses and payment of dividends or other distributions to stockholders, members and partners of the Company and the Subsidiaries) and advising the Company and the Subsidiaries as to their capital structure and capital raising;

(xviii) causing the Company and the Subsidiaries to retain qualified accountants, tax professionals and legal counsel, as applicable, to assist in developing appropriate accounting procedures and systems, internal controls and other compliance procedures and testing systems with respect to financial reporting obligations and compliance with the provisions of the Code applicable to REITs and, if applicable, domestic taxable REIT subsidiaries, and to conduct quarterly compliance reviews with respect thereto;

(xix) assisting the Company and the Subsidiaries in qualifying to do business in all applicable jurisdictions and to obtain and maintain all appropriate licenses;

(xx) assisting the Company and the Subsidiaries in complying with all regulatory requirements applicable to them with respect to their business activities, including preparing or causing to be prepared all financial statements required under applicable regulations and contractual undertakings and all reports and documents, if any, required under the Exchange Act, the Securities Act, or by the applicable National Securities Exchange on which the Common Stock is listed;

(xxi) assisting the Company and the Subsidiaries in taking all necessary actions to enable them to make required tax filings and reports, including soliciting stockholders for all information required by the provisions of the Code and Treasury Regulations applicable to REITs;

(xxii) placing, or arranging for the placement of, all orders pursuant to the Manager's investment determinations on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries, either directly with the issuer or with a broker or dealer (including any affiliated broker or dealer);

(xxiii) handling and resolving on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries all claims, disputes or controversies (including all litigation, arbitration, settlement or other proceedings or negotiations) in which the Company and/or the Subsidiaries may be involved or to which they may be subject arising out of their day-to-day operations (other than with the Manager or its Affiliates), subject to such reasonable limitations or parameters as may be imposed from time to time by the Board of Directors;

(xxiv) using commercially reasonable efforts to cause expenses incurred by the Company and the Subsidiaries or on their behalf to be commercially reasonable or commercially customary and within any budgeted parameters or expense guidelines set by the Board of Directors from time to time;

(xxv) advising the Company and the Subsidiaries with respect to and structuring (1) long-term financing vehicles for their portfolio of assets and (2) the offering and selling of securities publicly or privately in connection with any such structured financing;

(xxvi) serving as the Company's and the Subsidiaries' consultant with respect to decisions regarding any financings, hedging activities or borrowings undertaken by the Company and/or the Subsidiaries, including (1) assisting the Company and/or the Subsidiaries in developing criteria for debt and equity financing that are specifically tailored to the Company's and the Subsidiaries' investment objectives, and (2) advising the Company and the Subsidiaries with respect to obtaining appropriate financing for the Investments;

(xxvii) arranging marketing materials, advertising, industry group activities (such as conference participations and industry organization memberships) and other promotional efforts designed to promote the Company's and the Subsidiaries' business; and

(xxviii) performing such other services as may be required from time to time for the management of, and other activities relating to, the assets, business and operations of the Company and the Subsidiaries as the Board of Directors shall reasonably request or as the Manager shall deem appropriate under the particular circumstances.

Without limiting the foregoing, the Manager will perform portfolio management services (the "<u>Portfolio Management Services</u>") on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries with respect to the Investments. Such services will include, but not be limited to, consulting with the Company and the Subsidiaries on the purchase and sale of, and other investment opportunities in connection with, assets; the collection of information and the submission of reports pertaining to the Company's assets, interest rates and general economic conditions; periodic review and evaluation of the performance of the Company's and the Subsidiaries' portfolio of assets; acting as a liaison between the Company and the Subsidiaries and banking, mortgage banking, investment banking and other parties with respect to the purchase, financing and disposition of assets; and other customary functions related to portfolio management. Additionally, the Manager will perform monitoring services (the "<u>Monitoring Services</u>") on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries with respect to any activities provided by third parties. Such Monitoring Services will include, but not be limited to, negotiating servicing agreements; acting as a liaison between servicer providers of the assets and the Company and the Subsidiaries; reviewing servicers' delinquency, foreclosure and other reports on assets; supervising claims filed under any insurance policies; and enforcing the obligation of any servicer to repurchase assets.

(c) For the period and on the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, the Company, Operating Company and each of the other Subsidiaries hereby constitutes, appoints and authorizes the Manager, and any officer of the Manager acting on its behalf from time to time, as its true and lawful agent and attorney-in-fact, in its name, place and stead, to negotiate, execute, deliver and enter into such finance agreements and arrangements and securities repurchase and reverse repurchase agreements and arrangements, brokerage agreements, interest rate swap agreements, "to be announced" forward contracts, agreements relating to borrowings under programs established by the U.S. Government and/or any agencies thereunder and such other certificates, agreements, instruments and authorizations on their behalf, on such terms and conditions as the Manager, acting in its sole and absolute discretion, deems necessary or appropriate. This power of attorney is deemed to be coupled with an interest. In performing such services, as an agent of the Company, Operating Company and each of the other Subsidiaries, the Manager shall have the right to exercise all powers and authority that are reasonably necessary and customary to perform its obligations under this Agreement, including the following powers, subject in each case to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, including the Investment Guidelines:

(i) to purchase, exchange or otherwise acquire and to sell, exchange or otherwise dispose of, any Investment at public or private sale;

(ii) to borrow and, for the purpose of securing the repayment thereof, to pledge, mortgage or otherwise encumber investments and enter into agreements

in connection therewith, including repurchase agreements, master repurchase agreements, International Swap Dealer Association swap, caps and other agreements and annexes thereto and other futures and forward agreements;

(iii) to purchase, take and hold Investments subject to mortgages or other liens;

(iv) to extend the time of payment of any liens or encumbrances that may at any time be encumbrances upon any Investment, irrespective of by whom the same were made;

(v) to foreclose, to reduce the rate of interest on, and to consent to the modification and extension of the maturity or other terms of any Investments, or to accept a deed in lieu of foreclosure;

(vi) to join in a voluntary partition of any investment;

- (vii) to cause to be demolished any structures on any real estate Investment;
- (viii) to cause renovations and capital improvements to be made to any real estate Investment;
- (ix) to abandon any real estate Investment deemed to be worthless;
- (x) to enter into joint ventures or otherwise participate in investment vehicles investing in Investments;
- (xi) to cause any real estate Investment to be leased, operated, developed, constructed or exploited;

(xii) to obtain and maintain insurance in such amounts and against such risks as are prudent in accordance with customary and sound business practices in the appropriate geographic area;

(xiii) to cause any property to be maintained in good state of repair and upkeep; and to pay the taxes, upkeep, repairs, carrying charges, maintenance and premiums for insurance;

(xiv) to use the personnel and resources of its Affiliates in performing the services specified in this Agreement; and

(xv) to take any and all other actions as are necessary or appropriate in connection with the Investments.

The Manager shall be authorized to represent to third parties that it has the power to perform the actions that it is authorized to perform under this Agreement.

(d) The Manager may enter into agreements with other parties, including its Affiliates (in accordance with <u>Section 11(a)</u>), for the purpose of engaging one or more parties for and on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries, and, except as otherwise agreed, at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), to provide credit analysis, risk management services, asset management and/or other services to the Company and the Subsidiaries (including Portfolio Management Services and Monitoring Services) pursuant to agreement(s) with terms that are then customary for agreements regarding the provision of services to companies that have assets similar in type, quality and value to the assets of the Company and the Subsidiaries; <u>provided</u> that, with respect to Portfolio Management Services, the Manager shall remain liable for the performance of such Portfolio Management Services.

(e) To the extent that the Manager deems necessary or advisable, the Manager may, from time to time, and at the sole cost and expense of the Manager, propose to retain one or more additional entities for the provision of sub-advisory services to the Manager, in order to enable the Manager to provide the services to the Company and the Subsidiaries specified by this Agreement; provided that any agreements relating to such sub-advisory services shall (i) be on terms and conditions substantially identical to the terms and conditions of this Agreement or otherwise not adverse to the Company and the Subsidiaries and (ii) not result in an increased Base Management Fee or additional expenses payable hereunder.

(f) The Manager may designate, engage and retain, for and on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries and, at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), such services of accountants, legal counsel, appraisers, insurers, brokers, transfer agents, registrars, investment banks, financial advisors, tax advisors, due diligence firms, engineers, banks and other lenders and other professionals, consultants and service providers as the Manager deems necessary or advisable in connection with the management and operations of the Company and the Subsidiaries, which may include Affiliates of the Manager (in accordance with <u>Section 11(a)</u>).

(g) As frequently as the Manager may deem necessary or advisable, or at the direction of the Board of Directors, the Manager shall, at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), prepare, or cause to be prepared, with respect to any Investment, reports regarding the operating and asset performance and other information reasonably requested by the Company.

(h) The Manager shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), all reports, financial or otherwise, with respect to the Company and the Subsidiaries reasonably required by the Board of Directors in order for the Company and the Subsidiaries to comply with their Governing Instruments or any other materials required to be filed with any governmental body or agency, including the SEC, and shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), all materials and data necessary to complete such reports and other materials, including an annual audit of the Company's and the Subsidiaries' books of account by a nationally recognized registered independent public accounting firm.

(i) The Manager shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), regular reports for the Board of Directors to enable the Board of Directors to review the Company's and the Subsidiaries' acquisitions, portfolio composition and characteristics, credit quality, performance and compliance with the Investment Guidelines and other policies approved by the Board of Directors.

(j) If requested by the Company, the Manager shall provide, or cause to be provided, at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), such internal audit, compliance and control services as may be required for the Company and the Subsidiaries to comply with applicable law (including the Securities Act and the Exchange Act), regulation (including SEC regulations) and the rules and requirements of the applicable National Securities Exchange on which the Common Stock is listed and as otherwise reasonably requested by the Company or the Board of Directors from time to time.

(k) Each year, the Manager shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, at the sole cost and expense of the Operating Company or its designee(s), an annual operating budget of the Company, which shall be subject to the approval of the Board of Directors. In addition, any material changes to such annual operating budget shall be subject to the approval of the Board of Directors.

(1) Notwithstanding anything contained in this Agreement to the contrary, except to the extent that the payment of additional money is proven by the Company to have been required as a direct result of the Manager's acts or omissions that result in the right of the Company and the Subsidiaries to terminate this Agreement pursuant to <u>Section 15</u> of this Agreement, the Manager shall not be required to expend money ("<u>Excess Funds</u>") in connection with any expenses that are required to be paid for or reimbursed by Operating Company or its designee(s) pursuant to <u>Section 11</u> in excess of that contained in any applicable Company Account or otherwise made available by Operating Company or its designee(s) to be expended by the Manager hereunder. Failure of the Manager to expend Excess Funds out-of-pocket shall not give rise or be a contributing factor to the right of the Company and the Subsidiaries under <u>Section 14(a)</u> of this Agreement to terminate this Agreement due to the Manager's unsatisfactory performance.

(m) In performing its duties under this <u>Section 2</u>, the Manager shall be entitled to rely reasonably on qualified experts and professionals (including accountants, legal counsel and other service providers) hired by the Manager at Operating Company's or Operating Company's designee(s)'s sole cost and expense.

Section 3. Devotion of Time; Additional Activities of the Manager; Allocation of Investment Opportunities; Non-Solicitation; Restrictions.

(a) The Manager and its Affiliates will provide the Company and the Subsidiaries with a management team, including a chief executive officer, president and chief financial officer (provided that each such executive officer shall be satisfactory to and approved by the Board of Directors), along with appropriate support personnel, to provide the management services to be provided by the Manager to the Company and the Subsidiaries hereunder, the members of which team shall devote such portion of their time to the management of the Company and the Subsidiaries as is necessary and appropriate to enable the Company to operate its business, commensurate with the Company's level of activity. None of the officers or employees of the Manager will be dedicated exclusively to the Company and the Subsidiaries. The Manager and Constellation shall provide reasonable access to their respective investment professionals in order to support the day-to-day operations of the Company.

(b) Subject to the terms of the Investment Allocation Policy, none of Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, or any of its or their officers, directors, employees or personnel, shall have any duty to refrain from directly or indirectly:

(i) engaging in any business opportunity, including business opportunities in the same or similar business activities or lines of business in which the Company or any of its Affiliates may, from time to time, be engaged or propose to engage (a "<u>Business Opportunity</u>"), including (x) investing in, or rendering advisory services to others investing in, any type of business (including investments that meet the principal investment objectives of the Company), whether or not the investment objectives or policies of any such other Person are similar to those of the Company, including the sponsoring, branding, advising and/or managing of any Other Constellation Funds that employ investment objectives or strategies that overlap, in whole or in part, with the Investment Guidelines of the Company, (y) buying, selling or trading any securities or investments for their own accounts or for the account of others for whom Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, or any of its or their officers, directors, employees or personnel may be acting, and (z) receiving fees or other compensation or profits from such activities described in this <u>Section 3(b)(i)</u>, which shall be for Constellation's (and/or its Affiliates') sole benefit; or

(ii) competing with the Company, and none of Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, shall be liable to the Company for breach of any duty (statutory, contractual or otherwise (other than for breach by Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, of any express restrictions on competition contained in any written contract between Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, on the one hand, and the Company, on the other hand)) by reason of the fact Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, engages in any such activities, and the doctrine of corporate opportunity or any similar doctrine applicable to the Company shall not apply to Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager. The Company hereby renounces any interest or expectancy in, or in being offered an opportunity to participate in, any Business Opportunity presented to Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, unless such Business Opportunity is offered to an Affiliate of Constellation who is a director or officer of the Company (a "Protected Opportunity"). Except for a Protected Opportunity, in the event that Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, acquires knowledge of a Business Opportunity, Constellation or its applicable Affiliate, as the case may be, shall have no duty to communicate or offer such Business Opportunity to the Company or any of its Affiliates and shall not be liable to the Company by reason of the fact that Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, pursues or acquires such Business Opportunity for itself, directs such Business Opportunity to any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, acquires knowledge of a Business Opportunity to the Company or any of its Affiliates and shall not be liable to the Company by reason of the fact that Constellation or any of its Affiliates, including the Manager, pursues or acquires such Business Opportunity for itself, directs such Business O

(c) While information and recommendations supplied to the Company and the Subsidiaries shall, in the Manager's reasonable and good faith judgment, be appropriate under the circumstances and in light of the investment objectives and policies of the Company, such information and recommendations may be different in certain material respects from the information and recommendations supplied by the Manager or any Affiliate of the Manager to others (including, for greater certainty, the Other Constellation Funds and their investors, including Other Constellation Funds in which the Manager or its Affiliates may have a beneficial interest, as described more fully in <u>Section 3(d)</u>). The Manager and the Company acknowledge and agree that, notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, (i) Affiliates of the Manager sponsor, brand, advise and/or manage one or more Other Constellation Funds and may

in the future sponsor, brand, advise and/or manage additional Other Constellation Funds, (ii) the Manager will allocate investment opportunities that overlap with the Investment Guidelines of the Company and such Other Constellation Funds in accordance with the Investment Allocation Policy, to the extent applicable, and (iii) nothing in this Agreement shall prevent the Company and the Subsidiaries from entering into transactions that constitute co-investments with Other Constellation Funds; provided that any such transaction described in this <u>clause (iii)</u> is (1) permitted pursuant to the Investment Guidelines or (2) receives or has received the prior approval of the Board of Directors (including a majority of the Independent Directors). The Investment Allocation Policy may not be materially amended in any manner that is reasonably likely to be adverse to the Company, unless such amendment has been approved by a majority of the Independent Directors.

(d) In connection with the services of the Manager hereunder, the Company acknowledges and/or agrees that (i) as part of Constellation's regular businesses, personnel of the Manager and its Affiliates may from time-to-time work on other projects and matters (including with respect to one or more Other Constellation Funds), and that conflicts may arise with respect to the allocation of personnel between the Company and the Subsidiaries and one or more Other Constellation Funds and/or the Manager and such other Affiliates, (ii) there may be circumstances where investments that are consistent with the Company's Investment Guidelines may be shared with or allocated to one or more Other Constellation Funds (in lieu of the Company and the Subsidiaries) in accordance with the Investment Allocation Policy, to the extent applicable, (iii) the Manager and its Affiliates may from time-to-time receive fees from portfolio entities or other issuers for the arranging, underwriting, syndication or refinancing of investments or other additional fees, including acquisition fees, loan servicing fees, special servicing fees and administrative fees and fees or advisory or asset management fees, including with respect to Other Constellation Funds and related portfolio entities, and while such fees may give rise to conflicts of interest, the Company and the Subsidiaries will not receive the benefit of any such fees, and (iv) the terms and conditions of the Governing Instruments of such Other Constellation Funds (including with respect to the economic, reporting and other rights afforded to investors in such Other Constellation Funds) are materially different from the terms and conditions applicable to the Company and the Subsidiaries and their respective equityholders, and none of the Company, the Subsidiaries or any such equityholders (in such capacity) shall have the right to receive the benefit of any such different terms applicable to investors in such Other Constellation Funds as a result of an investment in the Company or the S

(e) Where investments that are consistent with the Company's Investment Guidelines are shared with one or more Other Constellation Funds, the Manager may, but is not obligated to, aggregate sales and purchase orders of securities and other investments of the Company and the Subsidiaries with similar orders being made simultaneously for such Other

Constellation Funds, if in the Manager's judgment, such aggregation is likely to result generally in an overall economic benefit to the Company and the Subsidiaries. The determination of such economic benefit to the Company and the Subsidiaries by the Manager is subjective and represents the Manager's evaluation that the Company and the Subsidiaries are benefited by relatively better purchase or sales prices, lower commission expenses, increased access to investment opportunities, beneficial timing of transactions or a combination of these and other factors.

(f) Managers, partners, officers, employees, personnel and agents of the Manager or Affiliates of the Manager may serve as directors, officers, employees, partners, personnel, agents, nominees or signatories for the Company and/or any Subsidiary, to the extent permitted by their Governing Instruments or by any resolutions duly adopted by the Board of Directors pursuant to the Company's Governing Instruments. When executing documents or otherwise acting in such capacities for the Company or the Subsidiaries, such persons shall use their respective titles in the Company or the Subsidiaries.

(g) Subject to <u>Section 2(d)</u>, the Manager is authorized, for and on behalf of the Company, and at the sole cost and expense of Operating Company or its designee(s), to employ securities dealers for the purchase and sale of Investments as the Manager deems necessary or appropriate, in its sole discretion.

(h) The Company agrees to take, or cause to be taken, all actions reasonably required to permit and enable the Manager to carry out its duties and obligations under this Agreement, including all steps reasonably necessary to allow the Manager to make any filing or application, or provide any notice, required to be made or provided under the Securities Act, Exchange Act, Code, or other applicable law, rule or regulation, including the rules and regulations of the applicable National Securities Exchange on which the Common Stock is listed, on behalf of the Company in a timely manner. The Company further agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts to make available to the Manager all resources, information and materials reasonably requested by the Manager to enable the Manager to satisfy its obligations hereunder, including its obligations to deliver financial statements and any other information or reports with respect to the Company or any Subsidiary.

(i) In the event of a termination of this Agreement by the Company pursuant to <u>Section 14(a)</u>, for two (2) years after such termination of this Agreement, the Company and the Subsidiaries shall not, and shall cause any successor to the Manager not to, without the consent of the Manager, employ or otherwise retain any employee of the Manager or any of its Affiliates or any person who has been employed by the Manager or any of its Affiliates at any time within the two (2)-year period immediately preceding the date on which such person commences employment with or is otherwise retained by the Company, a Subsidiary or any successor to the Manager. The Company acknowledges and agrees that, in addition to any damages, the Manager may be entitled to equitable relief for any violation of this <u>Section 3(i)</u> by the Company, the Subsidiaries or any successor to the Manager, including injunctive relief.

Section 4. <u>Agency</u>. The Manager shall act as agent of the Company and the Subsidiaries in making, acquiring, financing and disposing of Investments, disbursing and collecting the funds of the Company and the Subsidiaries, paying the debts and fulfilling the obligations of the Company and the Subsidiaries, supervising the performance of professionals engaged by or on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries and handling, prosecuting and settling any claims of or against the Company and the Subsidiaries, the Board of Directors, holders of the Company's securities or representatives or assets of the Company and the Subsidiaries.

Section 5. <u>Bank Accounts</u>. At the direction of the Board of Directors, the Manager may establish and maintain as an agent on behalf of the Company, one or more bank accounts in the name of the Company or any Subsidiary (any such account, a "<u>Company Account</u>"), and may collect and deposit funds into any such Company Account or Company Accounts, and disburse funds from any such Company Account or Company Accounts, under such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may approve; and the Manager from time to time render appropriate accountings of such collections and payments to the Board of Directors and, upon request, to the auditors of the Company or any Subsidiary.

Section 6. Records; Confidentiality.

(a) The Manager shall maintain appropriate books of accounts and records relating to services performed under this Agreement, and such books of account and records shall be accessible for inspection by representatives of the Company or any Subsidiary at any time during normal business hours.

(b) The Manager shall keep confidential any and all confidential, proprietary or non-public information of or concerning the performance, terms, business, operations, activities, personnel, training, finances, actual or potential investments, plans, compensation, clients or investors of the Company or the Subsidiaries, written or oral, obtained by the Manager in connection with the services rendered under this Agreement ("<u>Confidential Information</u>") and shall not disclose any such Confidential Information (or use the same except in furtherance of its duties under this Agreement) to unaffiliated third parties, except: (i) to officers, directors, employees, agents, representatives or advisors of the Manager or its Affiliates who need to know such Confidential Information for the purpose of rendering services hereunder or in furtherance of Constellation's asset management or capital markets businesses; (ii) with the prior written consent of the Board of Directors; (iii) to legal counsel, accountants and other professional advisors; (iv) to appraisers, lenders or other potential financing sources, co-originators, custodians, administrators, brokers, commercial counterparties or any similar entity and others in

the ordinary course of the Company's and the Subsidiaries' business; (v) to governmental agencies or officials having jurisdiction over the Company or any Subsidiary; (vi) in connection with (1) any governmental or regulatory filings of the Company or any Subsidiary (including any filings made by Constellation) or (2) subject to an undertaking of confidentiality, non-disclosure and non-use, disclosure or presentations to investors of the Company or Constellation; (vii) to existing or prospective investors in Other Constellation Funds and their advisors to the extent such persons reasonably request such information, subject to an undertaking of confidentiality, non-disclosure and non-use; (viii) otherwise with the consent of the Company, including pursuant to a separate agreement entered into between the Manager and/or any Other Constellation Fund and the Company; (ix) as required by law or legal process to which the Manager or any person to whom disclosure is permitted hereunder is a party; or (x) to the extent reasonably required in connection with the exercise of any remedy hereunder; provided, however, that with respect to clause (ix), it is agreed that, to the extent practicable and so long as not legally prohibited, the Manager will (w) provide the Company with written notice within a reasonable period of time of the existence, terms and circumstances surrounding the law or legal process requiring disclosure of such Confidential Information, (x) consult with the Company on the advisability of taking steps to resist or narrow such disclosure obligation, (y) if disclosure of such Confidential Information is required, furnish only such portion of the Confidential Information as the Manager is advised by counsel is legally required to be disclosed, and (z) cooperate, at the Company's expense, with any action reasonably requested by the Company in its efforts to obtain an order or other reliable assurance that confidential treatment will be accorded to such portion of the Confidential Information that is required to be disclosed. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Confidential Information shall not include information that (A) is in the public domain at the time it is received by the Manager, (B) becomes public other than by reason of a disclosure by the Manager in breach of this Agreement, (C) was already in the possession of the Manager prior to the time it was received by the Manager from the Company or its Affiliates, (D) was obtained by the Manager from a third party and, to the Manager's knowledge, was not disclosed in breach of an obligation of such third party not to disclose such information, or (E) was developed independently by the Manager without using or referring to any of the Confidential Information. The provisions of this <u>Section 6(b)</u> shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Agreement for a period of one (1) year.

Section 7. Obligations of Manager; Restrictions.

(a) The Manager shall require each seller or transferor of Investments to the Company and the Subsidiaries to make such representations and warranties regarding such assets as may, in the judgment of the Manager, be necessary and appropriate. In addition, the Manager shall take such other action as it deems necessary or appropriate with regard to the protection of the Investments.

(b) The Manager shall refrain from any action that, in its sole judgment made in good faith:

- (i) is not in compliance with the Investment Guidelines;
- (ii) would adversely and materially affect the qualification of the Company as a REIT under the Code;

(iii) would adversely and materially affect the Company's or any Subsidiary's status as an entity intended to be exempted or excluded from registration under the Investment Company Act; or

(iv) would violate any law, rule or regulation of any governmental body or agency having jurisdiction over the Company or any Subsidiary or that would otherwise not be permitted by the Company's Governing Instruments, code of conduct or other compliance or governance policies and procedures or those of the applicable National Securities Exchange on which the Common Stock is listed.

If the Manager is ordered to take any such action by the Board of Directors, the Manager shall promptly notify the Board of Directors if it is the Manager's judgment that such action would adversely and materially affect the qualification of the Company as a REIT, the Company's or any Subsidiary's status as an entity intended to be exempted or excluded from registration under the Investment Company Act, or violate any such law, rule or regulation or the Governing Instruments. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Manager and its officers, directors, members, managers and employees shall not be liable to the Company or any Subsidiary or to any director or stockholder of the Company or any Subsidiary for acts or omissions performed in accordance with and pursuant to this Agreement, except as provided in <u>Section 13</u> of this Agreement.

(c) The Board of Directors may periodically review the Investment Guidelines and the Company's and the Subsidiaries' portfolio of Investments, but is not required to review each proposed investment; <u>provided</u> that the Manager shall not consummate on behalf of the Company or any Subsidiary any transaction (other than a transaction that constitutes a co-investment, which is addressed in <u>Section 3(c)(iii)</u> above) that involves (i) the sale of any investment to, (ii) the acquisition of any investment from, (iii) investing in, (iv) merging with, (v) arranging financing from, or (vi) providing financing to, Constellation, any Other Constellation Fund or any of their Affiliates, unless such transaction (A) is on terms no more favorable to Constellation, any Other Constellation Fund or any of their Affiliates from a third party on an arm's length basis and (B) has been approved by a majority of the Independent Directors. In connection with the foregoing, it is understood and/or agreed for

greater certainty that, while conflicts of interests may arise from time-to-time in connection with the investment activities of the Company, Constellation and the Other Constellation Funds (including as more fully described in Sections 3(c) and 3(d) above) and the Manager will seek to resolve any such conflicts of interest in a fair and equitable manner in accordance with the Investment Allocation Policy, to the extent applicable, and its prevailing policies and procedures with respect to conflicts resolution among Other Constellation Funds generally, there can be no assurance that any such conflicts will be resolved in favor of the Company and the Subsidiaries and only those transactions set forth above shall be required to be presented for approval by the Independent Directors; provided that the foregoing shall not limit the ability of the Manager, in its discretion, to present additional matters involving the Company and/or the Subsidiaries to the Independent Directors from time-to-time for review, advice and/or approval to the extent the Manager reasonably determines that doing so is appropriate under the circumstances (including as a result of a determination that such matters give rise to material conflicts of interest that are appropriate to be reviewed and/or approved by the Independent Directors); provided further that if (x) the majority of the Independent Directors approve any matter or transaction presented for their approval despite a conflict of interest after the Manager has disclosed all material facts relating to such conflict of interest or (y) the Manager acts in a manner, or pursuant to standards or procedures, approved by a majority of the Independent Directors with respect to such conflicts of interest that arise or may arise from time to time, then the Manager shall not have any liability to the Company, the Subsidiaries or any of their respective equityholders by reason of such conflict of interest for actions in respect of such matter taken in good faith by any of them, including actions in the pursuit of their own interests. If a majority of the Independent Directors determine in their periodic review of transactions that a particular transaction does not comply with the Investment Guidelines, then a majority of the Independent Directors will consider what corrective action, if any, can be taken. The Manager shall be permitted to rely upon the direction of the Secretary of the Company to evidence the approval of the Board of Directors or the Independent Directors with respect to a proposed investment.

(d) The Manager shall not consummate on behalf of the Company or any Subsidiary any offering or repurchase of the Company's common or preferred equity securities or debt obligations unless such offering or repurchase has been authorized and/or approved by the Board of Directors or a duly constituted committee of the Board of Directors.

(e) The Manager agrees to be bound by all policies and procedures, including the Company's code of conduct and other compliance and governance policies and procedures, applicable to the Manager and its officers, directors, members, managers and employees that are adopted by the Board of Directors from time to time, including those required under the Exchange Act, the Securities Act, or by the applicable National Securities Exchange on which the Common Stock is listed, and to take, or cause to be taken, all actions reasonably required to cause its officers, directors, members, managers and employees, and any principals, officers or employees of its Affiliates (including Constellation) who are involved in the business and affairs of the Company, to be bound by such policies and procedures to the extent applicable to such Persons.

(f) The Manager shall at all times during the term of this Agreement maintain "errors and omissions" insurance coverage and other insurance coverage that is customarily carried by asset and investment managers performing functions similar to those of the Manager under this Agreement with respect to assets similar to the assets of the Company and the Subsidiaries, in an amount which is comparable to that customarily maintained by other managers or servicers of similar assets.

Section 8. Base Management Fee.

(a) During the Initial Term and any Renewal Term, Operating Company or its designee(s) shall pay the Manager the Base Management Fee quarterly in arrears, commencing with the quarter in which the Effective Date occurs (with such initial and final payments pro-rated based on the number of days during such initial and final quarter, respectively, that this Agreement was in effect). The Base Management Fee is payable independent of the performance of the Company, any of the Subsidiaries or the Investments.

(b) The Manager shall compute each installment of the Base Management Fee within thirty (30) days after the end of the calendar quarter with respect to which such installment is payable. A copy of the computations made by the Manager to calculate such installment of the Base Management Fee shall thereafter promptly be delivered to the Board of Directors and, upon such delivery, payment of such installment of the Base Management Fee shown therein shall, subject in any event to <u>Section 14(a)</u> of this Agreement, be due and payable in cash no later than the date that is five (5) Business Days after the date of delivery to the Board of Directors of such computations.

(c) The Base Management Fee is subject to adjustment pursuant to and in accordance with the provisions of <u>Section 14(a)</u> of this Agreement.

Section 9. Incentive Fee.

(a) The Incentive Fee shall be payable in arrears in cash, in quarterly installments commencing with the quarter in which the Effective Date occurs. The Manager shall compute each quarterly installment of the Incentive Fee within forty-five (45) days after the end of the calendar quarter with respect to which such installment is payable. A copy of the computations made by the Manager to calculate such installment shall thereafter promptly be delivered to the Board of Directors and, upon such delivery, payment of such installment of the Incentive Fee shown therein shall be due and payable no later than the date which is five (5) Business Days after the date of delivery to the Board of Directors of such computations.

Section 10. <u>Other Compensation Matters</u>. As a component of the Manager's compensation, the Company or any Subsidiary may issue to the Manager or personnel of the Manager stock-based or other equity-based compensation under the Company's or any such Subsidiary's equity incentive plan.

Section 11. Expenses of the Company.

(a) Operating Company or its designee(s) shall pay all of the expenses of the Company Parties and shall reimburse the Manager for documented expenses of the Manager incurred on behalf of the Company Parties (collectively, the "<u>Expenses</u>") excepting only those expenses that are specifically the responsibility of the Manager pursuant to <u>Section 2</u> of this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, the Manager shall have the right to cause any services contemplated by this Agreement (including pursuant to <u>Sections 2(d)</u> and <u>2(f)</u>) to be rendered by the Manager's personnel or Affiliates (and Operating Company or its designee(s) shall pay or reimburse the Manager or its applicable Affiliate performing such services for the documented cost thereof); <u>provided</u> that such services may be provided by personnel or Affiliates of the Manager only to the extent that such costs and reimbursements are no greater than those that would be payable to outside professionals or consultants engaged to perform such services pursuant to agreements negotiated on an arm's length basis. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, it is specifically agreed that the following costs and expenses of the Company Parties shall be paid by Operating Company or its designee(s) and shall not be paid by the Manager or Affiliates of the Manager.

(i) fees, costs and expenses in connection with the Initial Public Offering, if any;

(ii) fees, costs and expenses in connection with the issuance and transaction costs incident to the Company's and the Subsidiaries' unconsummated investments and the acquisition, negotiation, structuring, trading, settling disposition and financing of the Company's and the Subsidiaries' consummated Investments, including brokerage commissions, hedging costs, prime brokerage fees, custodial expenses, clearing and settlement charges, forfeited deposits, and other investment costs, fees and expenses actually incurred in connection with the pursuit, making, holding, settling, monitoring or disposing of actual or potential investments;

(iii) the cost of legal, tax, accounting, consulting, auditing, finance, administrative, investment banking, capital markets and other similar services rendered for the Company and the Subsidiaries by providers retained by the Manager, which may include personnel or Affiliates of the Manager;

(iv) the compensation and expenses of the Company's directors (excluding those directors who are officers of the Manager) and the cost of "errors and omissions" liability insurance to indemnify the Company's directors and officers;

(v) interest, fees and expenses arising out of borrowings made by the Company or any Subsidiary, including costs associated with the establishment and maintenance of any of the Company's or any Subsidiary's credit facilities, other financing arrangements, or other indebtedness of the Company or any Subsidiary (including commitment fees, accounting fees, legal fees, closing and other similar costs) or any of the Company's or any Subsidiary's securities offerings;

(vi) expenses connected with communications to holders of the Company's or any Subsidiary's securities and other bookkeeping and clerical work necessary in maintaining relations with holders of such securities and in complying with the continuous reporting and other requirements of governmental bodies or agencies, including all costs of preparing and filing required reports with the SEC, the costs payable by the Company to any transfer agent and registrar in connection with the listing and/or trading of the Company's stock on any National Securities Exchange, the fees payable by the Company to any such National Securities Exchange in connection with its listing, costs of preparing, printing and mailing the Company's annual report to its stockholders and proxy materials with respect to any meeting of the Company's stockholders;

(vii) technology-related expenses, including costs associated with any computer software or hardware, electronic equipment or purchased information technology services from third party vendors, in each case that is used by the Company and/or the Subsidiaries;

(viii) expenses incurred by managers, officers, personnel and agents of the Manager for travel solely on the Company's behalf and other out-of-pocket expenses incurred by managers, officers, personnel and agents of the Manager in connection with the purchase, financing, refinancing, sale or other disposition of an Investment or the establishment and maintenance of any of the Company's or any Subsidiary's securitizations or any of their securities offerings;

(ix) costs and expenses incurred with respect to market information systems and publications, research publications and materials, and settlement, clearing and custodial fees and expenses applicable solely to the Company or any Subsidiary;

(x) the Company's and the Subsidiaries' allocable share of the compensation, including annual base salary, bonus, any related withholding taxes and employee benefits, paid to (1) the Manager's personnel serving as the Company's chief financial officer, based on the percentage of his or her time spent managing the Company's and the Subsidiaries' affairs, and (2) other corporate finance, tax, accounting, internal audit, legal risk management, operations, compliance and other non-investment personnel of the Manager or its Affiliates who spend all or a portion of their time managing the Company's and the Subsidiaries' affairs (and the Company's and the Subsidiaries' share of such costs shall be based upon the percentage of time devoted by such personnel of the Manager or its Affiliates to the Company's and the Subsidiaries' affairs);

- (xi) compensation and expenses of the Company's custodian, transfer agent and trustee, if any;
- (xii) the cost of maintaining compliance with all U.S. federal, state and local rules and regulations or with any other regulatory agency;

(xiii) the costs and expenses relating to ongoing regulatory compliance matters and regulatory reporting obligations relating to the Company's and the Subsidiaries' activities;

(xiv) all taxes and license fees;

(xv) all insurance costs incurred in connection with the operation of the Company's and the Subsidiaries' business, except for the costs attributable to the insurance that the Manager elects to carry for itself and its personnel;

(xvi) costs and expenses incurred in contracting with third parties for the servicing of the assets of the Company and the Subsidiaries;

(xvii) all other costs and expenses relating to the Company's and the Subsidiaries' business and investment operations, including the costs and expenses of acquiring, owning, protecting, maintaining, developing and disposing of Investments, including appraisal, reporting, audit and legal fees;

(xviii) expenses relating to any office(s) or office facilities, including disaster backup recovery sites and facilities, maintained for the Company and the Subsidiaries or Investments separate from the office or offices of the Manager;

(xix) expenses connected with the payments of interest, dividends or distributions in cash or any other form authorized or caused to be made by the Board of Directors to or on account of holders of the Company's or any Subsidiary's securities, including in connection with any dividend reinvestment plan;

(xx) the costs of any litigation or other pending or threatened proceedings (whether civil, criminal or otherwise) involving the Company or any Subsidiary or their respective assets and the amount of any judgment or settlement against the Company or any Subsidiary, or against any trustee, director, partner, member or officer of the Company or of any Subsidiary in his, her or its capacity as such for which the Company or any Subsidiary is required to indemnify such Person by any court or governmental agency; and

(xxi) all other expenses actually incurred by the Manager (except as described below) that are reasonably necessary for the performance by the Manager of its duties and functions under this Agreement;

provided, however, that with respect to expenses incurred by the Manager in connection with assets acquired by or services rendered to the Company together with any Other Constellation Funds, Operating Company or its designee(s) shall only be responsible for the Company Parties' pro rata share of such expenses, based on the ratio of the amount of capital contributed by the Company Parties for any investment in such assets compared to the total capital invested in such assets.

(b) Operating Company or its designee(s) will be required to pay the Company's and the Subsidiaries' pro rata portion of rent, telephone, utilities, office furniture, equipment, machinery and other office, internal and overhead expenses of the Manager and its Affiliates required for the operations of the Company and the Subsidiaries. These expenses will be allocated between the Manager, on the one hand, and the Company and the Subsidiaries, on the other hand, based on the ratio of the Company's and the Subsidiaries' proportion of gross assets compared to all remaining gross assets managed or held by Constellation and its Affiliates, including the Manager, as calculated at each quarter end. The Manager and the Company will modify this allocation methodology, subject to the Independent Directors' approval, if the allocation becomes inequitable (*i.e.*, if the Company and the Subsidiaries become highly leveraged compared to Constellation or the Other Constellation Funds). Operating Company or its designee(s) will also be required to pay the rent for office space and other office, internal and overhead expenses incurred by persons who are employed directly by the Company or the Subsidiaries and who are not simultaneously employed by the Manager or any of its Affiliates.

(c) The Manager may, at its option, elect not to seek reimbursement for certain expenses during a given quarterly period, which determination shall not be deemed to constitute a waiver of reimbursement for similar expenses in future periods.

(d) The provisions of this <u>Section 11</u> shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Agreement to the extent such expenses have previously been incurred or are incurred in connection with such expiration or termination.

Section 12. <u>Calculations of Expenses</u>. The Manager shall prepare a written statement documenting in reasonable detail the Expenses during each calendar quarter, and shall use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver such statement to the Company within thirty (30) days after the end of each calendar quarter (subject to reasonable delays resulting from delays in the receipt of information). Expenses shall be reimbursed by Operating Company or its designee(s) to the Manager no later than the fifteenth (15th) Business Day immediately following the date of delivery of such statement; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that such reimbursements may be offset by the Manager against amounts due to the Company and the Subsidiaries from the Manager. The provisions of this <u>Section 12</u> shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Agreement.

Section 13. Limits of the Manager's Responsibility; Indemnification.

(a) The Manager assumes no responsibility under this Agreement other than to render the services called for under this Agreement in good faith and shall not be responsible for any action of the Board of Directors in following or declining to follow any advice or recommendations of the Manager, including as set forth in <u>Section 7(b)</u> of this Agreement. To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Manager and its Affiliates, including their respective directors, members, officers, managers, employees, trustees, control persons, partners, stockholders and equityholders, will not be liable to the Company, any Subsidiary, the Board of Directors, the Company's stockholders or any Subsidiary's stockholders, members or partners for any acts or omissions by any such Person (including trade errors that may result from ordinary negligence, including errors in the investment decision making process or in the trade process), performed in accordance with and pursuant to this Agreement, whether by or through attempted piercing of the corporate veil, principles of fiduciary duty and agency, by or through a claim, by the enforcement of any judgment or assessment or by any legal or equitable proceeding, or by virtue of any statute, regulation or other applicable law, or otherwise, except by reason of acts or omission constituting gross negligence, fraud, willful misconduct, bad faith or reckless disregard of the Manager's duties under this Agreement.

(b) The Company, to the fullest extent permitted by law, shall indemnify and hold harmless the Manager, its Affiliates and the Manager's and its Affiliates' respective officers, directors, members, managers, employees, stockholders, partners, trustees, control persons and equityholders (each a "Manager Covered Person") from and against any and all expenses, losses, damages, liabilities, demands, charges and claims of any nature whatsoever, including reasonable legal fees and other expenses reasonably incurred (collectively, "Losses"), in respect of, arising out of or in connection with the business and operations of the Company or any Subsidiary or any action taken or omitted by any such Manager Covered Person in good faith by or on behalf of the Company or any Subsidiary pursuant to authority granted by this Agreement, except where found by a court of competent jurisdiction to be attributable to the gross negligence, fraud, willful misconduct or bad faith of any such Manager Covered Person or the reckless disregard by such Manager Covered Person of their duties under this Agreement. In the event that any Manager Covered Person becomes involved in any capacity in any suit, action, proceeding or investigation in connection with any matter arising out of or in connection with the Manager's duties hereunder, the Company will periodically reimburse such Manager Covered Person for its reasonable legal and other expenses (including the cost of any investigation and preparation) incurred in connection therewith; provided, however, that prior to any such advancement of expenses (i) such Manager Covered Person shall provide the Company with an undertaking to promptly repay to the Company the amount of any such expenses paid to it if it shall ultimately be determined that such Manager Covered Person is not entitled to be indemnified by the Company as herein provided in connection with such suit, action, proceeding or investigation, and (ii) such Manager Covered Person shall provide the Company with a written affirmation that such Manager Covered Person in good faith believes that it has met the standard of conduct necessary for indemnification hereunder; provided, further, however, that the failure for any reason of the Company to advance funds to any Manager Covered Person shall in no way affect such Manager Covered Person's right to reimbursement of such costs if it is ultimately determined that such Manager Covered Person was entitled to indemnification pursuant to the terms hereof.

(c) The Manager, to the fullest extent permitted by law, shall indemnify and hold harmless the Company, Operating Company and any other Subsidiary, including their respective officers, directors, members, managers, employees, stockholders, partners, trustees, control persons and equityholders (each, a "<u>Company Covered Person</u>"; a Manager Covered Person and a Company Covered Person are each sometimes hereinafter referred to as an "<u>Indemnified Party</u>") of and from any and all Losses in respect of, arising out of or in connection with (i) any action taken or omitted by the Manager that is found by a court of competent jurisdiction to constitute gross negligence, fraud, willful misconduct, bad faith or reckless disregard of the Manager's duties under this Agreement or (ii) any claims by the Manager's employees relating to the terms and conditions of their employment by the Manager.

(d) An Indemnified Party will promptly notify the party from whom indemnification is sought pursuant to Section 13(b) or 13(c), as applicable (the "Indemnifying Party"), of the occurrence of any action, claim, suit, proceeding or investigation (a "Claim") likely to result in an indemnification request pursuant hereto and shall describe the nature of the Claim; provided, however, that any failure by such Indemnified Party to notify the Indemnifying Party will not relieve the Indemnifying Party from its obligations hereunder, except to the extent that such failure shall have actually prejudiced the Indemnifying Party's ability to eliminate or reduce any liability or the defense of such action. Each Indemnified Party hereby undertakes, and the Indemnifying Party hereby accepts each Indemnified Party's undertaking, to repay any and all such amounts so advanced if it shall ultimately be determined that such Indemnified Party is not entitled to be indemnified therefor. The Indemnifying Party will be entitled to take control, at its own cost, in the defense of said Claim, including the selection of counsel, in the Indemnifying Party's sole discretion. In such a case, the Indemnified Party shall provide the Indemnifying Party with all necessary information and shall consult with the Indemnified Party on the conduct of its defense. Such cooperation shall include the retention and (upon the Indemnifying Party's request) the provision to the Indemnifying Party of records and information that are reasonably relevant to such third-party claim, and the use of reasonable efforts to make employees available to provide additional information and explanation of any material provided hereunder. Should the Indemnifying Party so elect to assume the defense of a third-party claim, the Indemnifying Party will not be liable to any Indemnified Party for legal expenses subsequently incurred by such Indemnified Party in connection with the defense thereof, unless the third-party claim involves potential conflicts of interest between the Indemnified Party and the Indemnifying Party. If the Indemnifying Party assumes such defense, the Indemnified Party shall have the right to participate in the defense thereof and to employ counsel, at its own expense (except as provided in the immediately preceding sentence), separate from the counsel employed by the Indemnifying Party, it being understood that the Indemnifying Party shall control such defense. No Indemnified Party shall settle, compromise or consent to the entry of a judgment with respect to any pending or threatened Claim in respect of which indemnification can be sought under this Agreement without the Indemnifying Party's prior written consent, in its sole discretion. The Indemnifying Party shall accept no liability or settlement in the context of Claims the consequences of which would be likely to give rise to indemnification pursuant hereto, without the prior written consent of the applicable Indemnified Party, unless such settlement agreement includes a full and unreserved clause of exclusion of liability of any Indemnified Party in the context of such dispute.

(e) Notwithstanding any provision of this <u>Section 13</u> to the contrary, to the fullest extent permitted by law, (i) each Indemnified Party must use commercially reasonable efforts to pursue all other sources of indemnification, advancement, insurance and contribution it has against third parties, including portfolio companies (or any legal entity in which the Indemnifying Party holds an investment), with respect to the amounts to which it is entitled

under this Section 13, (ii) any such third party, including any portfolio company (or any other legal entity in which the Indemnifying Party holds an investment), shall be the indemnitor of first resort and any obligation of the Indemnifying Party to provide payments under this Section 13 for amounts to which an Indemnified Party is entitled are secondary, (iii) if the Indemnifying Party pays or causes to be paid any amounts under this Section 13 that should have been paid by a third party, including any portfolio company (or any legal entity in which the Indemnifying Party holds an investment), then (A) the Indemnifying Party shall be fully subrogated to the rights of such Indemnified Party with respect to such payment, (B) such Indemnified Party shall assign to the Indemnifying Party all of such Indemnified Party's rights to advancement, indemnification and contribution from or with respect to such third party, including any portfolio company (or any legal entity in which the Indemnifying Party holds an investment), and (C) such Indemnified Party shall cooperate with the Indemnifying Party (at the expense of the Indemnifying Party) in its efforts to recover such payments through indemnification or otherwise, including filing a claim against such third party in the name of the Indemnified Party, (iv) the Indemnified Party will not agree to subordinate or otherwise compromise or release indemnity from a third party, including any portfolio company (or any legal entity in which the Indemnifying Party holds an investment) and (v) in the event the Indemnifying Party has previously provided separate indemnification or advancement in connection therewith, the Indemnified Party shall reimburse the Indemnifying Party with any subsequent proceeds it receives from such third parties, including portfolio companies (or other legal entities in which the Indemnifying Party holds an investment). The intent of this Section 13(e) is to set forth the relative responsibilities of the Indemnifying Party and other third parties, including portfolio companies (or other legal entities in which the Indemnifying Party holds an investment), who have overlapping indemnity, advancement or contribution obligations to an Indemnified Party. Nothing in this Section 13(e) is intended to diminish the indemnification and advancement rights given by the Indemnifying Party to an Indemnified Party, including the right to receive prompt payment of valid indemnification and advancement claims if any third party is unwilling or unable to do so promptly.

(f) The provisions of this <u>Section 13</u> shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Agreement.

Section 14. Term; Termination.

(a) Until this Agreement is terminated in accordance with its terms, this Agreement shall continue in operation until the third (3rd) anniversary of the Effective Date (the "<u>Initial Term</u>") and shall be automatically renewed for a one (1)-year term on each anniversary date thereafter (a "<u>Renewal Term</u>") unless the Company or the Manager elects not to renew this Agreement in accordance with this <u>Section 14(a)</u> or <u>Section 14(c)</u>, respectively. The Company may elect not to renew this Agreement upon the expiration of the Initial Term or any Renewal

Term by providing at least one hundred eighty (180) days' prior written notice to the Manager (the "Termination Notice") only if there has been an affirmative vote of at least two-thirds of the Independent Directors that (i) there has been unsatisfactory performance by the Manager that is materially detrimental to the Company and the Subsidiaries or (ii) the compensation payable to the Manager, in the form of Base Management Fees and Incentive Fees, or the amount thereof, is unfair to any of the Company Parties. If the Company issues the Termination Notice, the Company shall be obligated to (x) specify the reason for nonrenewal in the Termination Notice (pursuant to either clause (i) or (ii) of the immediately preceding sentence of this paragraph) and (y) pay the Manager the Termination Fee on or before the last day of the Initial Term or Renewal Term (the "Effective Termination Date"). Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section 14(a), in the event that such Termination Notice is given in connection with a determination that the compensation payable to the Manager is unfair, the Manager shall have the right to renegotiate such compensation by delivering to the Company, no fewer than one hundred and twenty (120) days prior to the prospective Effective Termination Date, written notice (any such notice, a "Notice of Proposal to Negotiate") of its intention to renegotiate its compensation under this Agreement. Upon receipt by the Company of a Notice of Proposal to Negotiate, the Company (represented by the Independent Directors) and the Manager shall endeavor to negotiate in good faith the revised compensation payable to the Manager under this Agreement. If the Manager and at least two-thirds of the Independent Directors agree to the terms of the revised compensation to be payable to the Manager within one hundred and twenty (120) days following the Company's receipt of the Notice of Proposal to Negotiate, the Termination Notice from the Company shall be deemed of no force and effect, and this Agreement shall continue in full force and effect on the terms stated in this Agreement, except that the compensation payable to the Manager shall be the revised compensation then agreed upon by the Company and the Manager. The Company, Operating Company and the Manager agree to execute and deliver an amendment to this Agreement setting forth such revised compensation promptly upon reaching an agreement regarding the same. In the event that the Company and the Manager are unable to agree to the terms of the revised compensation to be payable to the Manager during such one hundred and twenty (120)-day period, this Agreement shall terminate, such termination to be effective on the date that is the later of (A) ten (10) days following the end of such one hundred and twenty (120)-day period and (B) the Effective Termination Date originally set forth in the Termination Notice, and Operating Company shall be obligated to pay the Manager the Termination Fee upon the effective date of termination as provided in Section 14(b) below. Nothing in this Section 14(a) shall prohibit the Company from discussing or negotiating with any Person the terms of a replacement manager and management agreement during such one hundred and twenty (120)-day period.

(b) In recognition of the upfront effort required by the Manager to structure and acquire the assets of the Company and the Subsidiaries and the commitment of resources by the Manager, in the event that this Agreement is terminated in accordance with the provisions of

Section 14(a) or Section 15(b) of this Agreement, the Company shall pay to the Manager, on the date on which such termination is effective, a termination fee (the "<u>Termination Fee</u>") equal to three (3) times the sum of (i) the average annual Base Management Fee and (ii) the average annual Incentive Fee, in each case earned by the Manager during the twenty-four (24)-month period immediately preceding the most recently completed calendar quarter prior to the date of termination. The obligation of the Company to pay the Termination Fee shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

(c) No later than one hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration of the Initial Term or Renewal Term, the Manager may deliver written notice to the Company informing it of the Manager's intention to decline to renew this Agreement, whereupon this Agreement shall not be renewed and extended and this Agreement shall terminate effective upon the expiration of the Initial Term or the applicable Renewal Term following the delivery of such notice. The Company shall not be required to pay the Termination Fee to the Manager if the Manager terminates this Agreement pursuant to this Section 14(c).

(d) In the event of a termination or non-renewal of this Agreement, the Manager shall reasonably cooperate, at the Company's expense, with the Company in executing an orderly transition of the management of the Company's consolidated assets to a new manager.

Section 15. <u>Termination for Cause</u>.

(a) The Company may terminate this Agreement at any time, including during the Initial Term, upon at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice of termination from the Board of Directors to the Manager, without payment of any Termination Fee, if:

(i) the Manager engages in any act or omission that constitutes gross negligence, bad faith, fraud or willful misconduct; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that if any of the actions or omissions described in this <u>Section 15(a)(i)</u> are caused by an employee and/or officer of the Manager or one of its Affiliates and the Manager takes all necessary action against such person and cures the damage caused by such actions or omissions within thirty (30) days after the Manager's receipt of written notice thereof from the Company, then the Company may not terminate this Agreement pursuant to this <u>Section 15(a)(i)</u>;

(ii) the Manager, its agents or its assignees breaches any material provision of this Agreement and such breach shall continue for a period of thirty (30) days after written notice thereof specifying such breach and requesting that the same be remedied in such thirty (30) day period (or forty-five (45) days after written notice of such breach if the Manager takes steps to cure such breach within thirty (30) days of the written notice);

(iii) there is a commencement of any proceeding relating to the Bankruptcy or insolvency of the Manager or Constellation, including an order for relief in an involuntary Bankruptcy case or the authorization or filing by the Manager or Constellation of a voluntary Bankruptcy petition;

(iv) the Manager is convicted (including a plea of nolo contendere) of a felony that has a material adverse effect on the business of the Company or the ability of the Manager to perform its duties under the terms of this Agreement; or

(v) there is a dissolution of the Manager.

(b) The Manager may terminate this Agreement effective upon sixty (60) days' prior written notice of termination to the Company in the event that the Company shall breach this Agreement in any material respect or otherwise be unable to perform its obligations hereunder and such breach shall continue for a period of thirty (30) days after written notice thereof from the Manager to the Company specifying such breach and requesting that the same be remedied in such thirty (30)-day period. The Company shall be required to pay the Termination Fee to the Manager if this Agreement is terminated pursuant to this <u>Section 15(b</u>).

(c) The Manager may terminate this Agreement in the event the Company becomes regulated or required to register as an "investment company" under the Investment Company Act, with such termination deemed to have occurred immediately prior to such event. If the Manager terminates this Agreement pursuant to this <u>Section 15(c)</u>, the Company shall not be required to pay the Termination Fee.

Section 16. <u>Survival; Action Upon Termination</u>. From and after the effective date of termination or non-renewal of this Agreement, pursuant to <u>Sections 14</u>, <u>15</u> or <u>17</u> of this Agreement, the Manager shall not be entitled to compensation for further services under this Agreement, but shall be paid all compensation accruing to the date of termination and, if terminated or not renewed pursuant to <u>Section 14(a)</u> or <u>15(b)</u>, the applicable Termination Fee. Upon such termination, the Manager shall forthwith:

(i) after deducting any accrued compensation and reimbursement for Expenses to which it is then entitled, pay over to the Company or a Subsidiary all money collected and held for the account of the Company or a Subsidiary pursuant to this Agreement;

(ii) deliver to the Board of Directors a full accounting, including a statement showing all payments collected by it and a statement of all money held by it, covering the period following the date of the last accounting furnished to the Board of Directors with respect to the Company or a Subsidiary;

(iii) deliver to the Board of Directors all property and documents of the Company or any Subsidiary then in the custody of the Manager; <u>provided</u> that the Manager shall be permitted to retain copies of such documents for its records, and if so retained, the Manager shall continue to be bound by the confidentiality obligations and other obligations set forth in <u>Section 6</u> of this Agreement with respect to the retained documents; and

(iv) Sections 3(i), 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 25 shall survive the termination or non-renewal of this Agreement.

Section 17. Assignment.

(a) This Agreement shall terminate automatically, without payment of the Termination Fee, in the event of its assignment, in whole or in part, by the Manager, unless such assignment is consented to in writing by the Company after the approval of a majority of the Independent Directors; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that the Manager may, at any time, (i) assign this Agreement without the consent of the Company or the approval of the Independent Directors to any Majority-Owned Affiliate of Constellation and/or (ii) delegate to one or more if its Affiliates, including sub-advisors where applicable, the performance of any of its responsibilities hereunder without the consent of the Company or the approval of the Independent Directors, so long as the Manager remains liable for any such Affiliate's performance, in each case so long as such assignment or delegation does not require the Company's consent under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (but if any such consent is required, the Company shall not unreasonably withhold, condition or delay its consent). Any such permitted assignment shall bind the assignee under this Agreement in the same manner as the Manager is bound, and the Manager shall be liable to the Company for all errors or omissions of the assignee under any such assignment. In addition, the assignee shall execute and deliver to the Company a counterpart of this Agreement naming such assignee as Manager.

(b) This Agreement shall not be assigned by the Company without the prior written consent of the Manager, except in the case of assignment by the Company to another REIT or other organization that is a successor (by merger, consolidation, purchase of assets, or other transaction) to the Company, in which case such successor organization shall be bound under this Agreement and by the terms of such assignment in the same manner as the Company is bound under this Agreement.

Section 18. <u>Release of Money or Other Property Upon Written Request</u>. The Manager agrees that any money or other property of the Company or any Subsidiary held by the Manager under this Agreement shall be held by the Manager as custodian for the Company or Subsidiary, and the Manager's records shall be appropriately marked clearly to reflect the ownership of such money or other property by the Company or such Subsidiary. Upon the receipt by the Manager

of a written request signed by a duly authorized officer of the Company requesting the Manager to release to the Company or any Subsidiary any money or other property then held by the Manager for the account of the Company or any Subsidiary under this Agreement, the Manager shall release such money or other property to the Company or any Subsidiary within a reasonable period of time, but in no event later than thirty (30) days following such request. The Manager shall not be liable to the Company, any Subsidiary, the Board of Directors, or the Company's or a Subsidiary's stockholders, members or partners for any acts performed or omissions to act by the Company or any Subsidiary in connection with the money or other property released to the Company or any Subsidiary in accordance with the second sentence of this <u>Section 18</u>. The Company shall indemnify the Manager and its officers, directors, personnel, managers, employees, stockholders, partners and agents from and against any and all Losses that arise out of or in connection with the Manager's release of such money or other property to the Company or any Subsidiary in accordance with the terms of this <u>Section 18</u>. Indemnification pursuant to this provision shall be in addition to any right of the Manager to indemnification under <u>Section 13</u> of this Agreement.

Section 19. <u>Representations and Warranties</u>.

(a) The Company and Operating Company hereby make the following representations and warranties to the Manager, all of which shall survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement:

(i) Each of the Company and Operating Company is a corporation or limited liability company duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of Maryland or the State of Delaware, as applicable, and each is, or shall be prior to the commencement of services hereunder, qualified to do business and in good standing in Maryland or Delaware, as applicable. Each of the Company and Operating Company has all power and authority required to execute and deliver this Agreement and to perform all its duties and obligations hereunder.

(ii) The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement by each of the Company and Operating Company has been duly authorized by all necessary action on the part of the Company and Operating Company, respectively.

(iii) This Agreement constitutes a legal, valid, and binding agreement of each of the Company and Operating Company, enforceable against each of the Company and Operating Company in accordance with its terms, except as limited by Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership and similar laws from time to time in effect and general principles of equity, including those relating to the availability of specific performance.

(b) The Manager hereby makes the following representations and warranties to the Company, all of which shall survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement:

(i) The Manager is a limited liability company duly formed, validly existing, and in good standing under the laws of the State of Delaware and is, or shall be prior to the commencement of services hereunder, qualified to do business and in good standing in Delaware. The Manager has all power and authority required to execute and deliver this Agreement and to perform all its duties and obligations hereunder, subject only to its qualifying to do business and obtaining all requisite permits and licenses required as a result of or relating to the nature or location of any of the assets or properties of the Company and the Subsidiaries (which it shall do promptly after being required to do so).

(ii) The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement by the Manager has been duly authorized by all necessary action on the part of the Manager.

(iii) This Agreement constitutes a legal, valid, and binding agreement of the Manager, enforceable against the Manager in accordance with its terms, except as limited by Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership and similar laws from time to time in effect and general principles of equity, including those relating to the availability of specific performance.

Section 20. <u>Notice</u>. All notices, requests and other communications given or made under this Agreement must be in writing and will be deemed given if personally delivered, electronic transmission or mailed by registered or certified mail (return receipt requested) to the persons and addresses set forth below or such other place as such party may specify by like notice (provided that notices of a change of address will be effective only upon receipt thereof).

The Company or Operating Company:

Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc.

c/o Constellation 515 South Flower Street 44th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071 Attention: Director, Legal Department

Email: ColonyLegal@clns.com

CLNC Manager, LLC c/o Constellation 515 South Flower Street 44th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071 Attention: Director, Legal Department

Email: ColonyLegal@clns.com

Notices will be deemed to have been received (a) on the date of receipt if (i) personally delivered or (ii) upon receipt of an appropriate electronic answerback or confirmation when so delivered by electronic submission (to such email address specified above or another email address as such person may subsequently designate by notice given hereunder) only if followed by overnight or hand delivery or (b) on the date that is five (5) business days after dispatch by registered or certified mail.

Section 21. <u>Binding Nature of Agreement; Successors and Assigns; No Third Party Beneficiaries</u>. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective heirs, personal representatives, successors and permitted assigns as provided in this Agreement. Except for <u>Section 3</u> and <u>Section 13</u>, none of the provisions of this Agreement are intended to be, nor shall they be construed to be, for the benefit of any third party.

Section 22. <u>Entire Agreement</u>. This Agreement contains the entire agreement and understanding among the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement, and supersedes all prior and contemporaneous agreements, understandings, inducements and conditions, express or implied, oral or written, of any nature whatsoever with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement. The express terms of this Agreement control and supersede any course of performance and/or usage of the trade inconsistent with any of the terms of this Agreement.

Section 23. <u>Amendments</u>. This Agreement may be amended or modified only by an agreement in writing signed by all parties hereto.

Section 24. <u>No Implied Waivers; Remedies</u>. No failure or delay on the part of any party in exercising any right, privilege, power or remedy under this Agreement, and no course of dealing, shall operate as a waiver of any such right, privilege, power or remedy; nor shall any single or partial exercise of any right, privilege, power or remedy under this Agreement preclude any other or further exercise of any such right, privilege, power or remedy or the exercise of any other right, privilege, power or remedy. No waiver shall be asserted against any party unless

signed in writing by such party. The rights, privileges, powers and remedies available to the parties are cumulative and not exclusive of any other rights, privileges, powers or remedies provided by statute, at law, in equity or otherwise. Except as provided in this Agreement, no notice to or demand on any party in any case shall entitle such party to any other or further notice or demand in any similar or other circumstances or constitute a waiver of the right of the party giving such notice or making such demand to take any other or further action in any circumstances without notice or demand.

Section 25. <u>Governing Law</u>. THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AND GOVERNED BY THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE. EACH OF THE PARTIES HEREBY IRREVOCABLY AGREES THAT THE COURTS OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE SHALL HAVE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION IN CONNECTION WITH ANY ACTIONS OR PROCEEDINGS ARISING BETWEEN THE PARTIES UNDER THIS AGREEMENT. EACH OF THE PARTIES HEREBY IRREVOCABLY CONSENTS AND SUBMITS TO THE JURISDICTION OF SAID COURTS FOR ANY SUCH ACTION OR PROCEEDING. EACH OF THE PARTIES HEREBY WAIVES THE DEFENSE OF AN INCONVENIENT FORUM TO THE MAINTENANCE OF ANY SUCH ACTION OR PROCEEDING IN SAID COURTS.

Section 26. <u>Waiver of Jury Trial</u>. EACH PARTY HERETO ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT ANY CONTROVERSY THAT MAY ARISE UNDER THIS AGREEMENT IS LIKELY TO INVOLVE COMPLICATED AND DIFFICULT ISSUES, AND, THEREFORE, EACH SUCH PARTY HEREBY IRREVOCABLY AND UNCONDITIONALLY WAIVES TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, ANY RIGHT SUCH PARTY MAY HAVE TO A TRIAL BY JURY IN RESPECT TO ANY ACTION DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING OUT OF, UNDER OR IN CONNECTION WITH OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT OR THE TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED BY THIS AGREEMENT.

Section 27. <u>Headings</u>. The headings contained in this Agreement are for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of any provisions of this Agreement.

Section 28. Severability. If any provision of the Agreement shall be held to be invalid, the remainder of the Agreement shall not be affected thereby.

Section 29. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original as against any party whose signature appears thereon, and all of which shall together constitute one and the same instrument. This Agreement shall become binding when one or more counterparts of this Agreement, individually or taken together, shall bear the signatures of all of the parties reflected hereon as the signatories.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have caused this Agreement to be executed by their representatives on the date first written above.

Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc.

By: /s/ David A. Palamé

Name: David A. Palamé Title: General Counsel and Secretary

Credit RE Operating Company, LLC

By: /s/ David A. Palamé

Name:David A. PalaméTitle:Vice President and Secretary

CLNC Manager, LLC

By: <u>/s/ Mark M. Hedstrom</u> Name: Mark M. Hedstrom Title: Vice President

[Signature Page to Management Agreement]

Exhibit A

The Board of Directors has adopted the following investment guidelines:

- a. No investment shall be made that would cause the Company to fail to qualify as a REIT for U.S. federal income tax purposes;
- b. No investment shall be made that would cause the Company or any Subsidiary to be required to be registered as an investment company under the Investment Company Act;
- c. Until appropriate investments can be identified, the Manager may invest the proceeds of the Company's Initial Public Offering, if any, and any future offerings in interest-bearing, short-term investments, including money market accounts and/or U.S. treasury securities, that are consistent with the Company's intention to qualify as a REIT and maintain its exemption from registration under the Investment Company Act;
- d. No investment shall require prior approval of the Board of Directors or a majority of the Independent Directors solely because such investment constitutes (1) a co-investment made by and between the Company or any Subsidiary, on the one hand, and one or more investment vehicles formed, sponsored and managed by Constellation or any of its subsidiaries, on the other hand, regardless of when such co-investment is made, or (2) a transaction related to any such co-investment;
- e. Any investment with a total net commitment by Operating Company of greater than 5% of Operating Company's net equity (computed using the most recently available publicly filed balance sheet) shall require the approval of the Board of Directors or a duly constituted committee of the Board of Directors (with total net commitment by Operating Company being the aggregate amount of funds directly or indirectly committed by Operating Company to such investment net of any upfront fees received by the Company or any Subsidiary in connection with such investment); and
- f. Any investment with a total net commitment by Operating Company of between 3% and 5% of Operating Company's net equity (computed using the most recently available publicly filed balance sheet) shall require the approval of the Board of Directors or a duly constituted committee of the Board of Directors (with total net commitment by Operating Company being the aggregate amount of funds directly or indirectly committed by Operating Company to such investment net of any upfront fees received by the Company or any Subsidiary in connection with such investment), unless the investment falls within specific parameters approved by the Board of Directors and in effect at the time such commitment is made.

A-1

These Investment Guidelines may be amended, restated, modified, supplemented or waived pursuant to the approval of the Board (which must include a majority of the Independent Directors) and the Manager from time to time, but without the approval of the Company's stockholders.

STOCKHOLDERS AGREEMENT

This STOCKHOLDERS AGREEMENT is entered into as of January 31, 2018, by and between Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("<u>Constellation OP</u>"), and Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "<u>Company</u>").

RECITALS

WHEREAS, pursuant to that certain Master Combination Agreement by and among (i) Constellation OP, the operating company of Colony NorthStar, Inc., a Maryland corporation ("<u>Constellation</u>"), (ii) NRF RED REIT Corp., a Maryland corporation and an indirect subsidiary of Constellation OP ("<u>RED</u> <u>REIT</u>"), (iii) NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust, Inc., a Maryland corporation, (iv) NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust Operating Partnership, LP, a Delaware limited partnership, (v) NorthStar Real Estate Income II, Inc., a Maryland corporation, (vi) NorthStar Real Estate Income Operating Partnership II, LP, a Delaware limited partnership, (vii) the Company, and (viii) Credit RE Operating Company, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and wholly owned subsidiary of the Company ("<u>Company OP</u>"), dated as of August 25, 2017, as amended and restated on November 20, 2017 (as it may be further amended, restated, or otherwise modified from time to time, and together with all exhibits, schedules, and other attachments thereto, the "<u>Combination</u> <u>Agreement</u>"), among other things, Constellation OP contributed the Constellation OP Contributed Entities (as defined in the Combination Agreement) to the Company in exchange for 44,399,444 shares of Class A Common Stock of the Company, par value \$0.01 per share ("<u>Class A Common Stock</u>");

WHEREAS, concurrently with the execution of this Agreement, the Company has exempted Constellation OP from the ownership limits set forth in the charter of the Company and established an Excepted Holder Limit (as such term is defined in the charter of the Company) for Constellation OP pursuant to Section 7.2.7 of charter of the Company; and

WHEREAS, Constellation OP and the Company desire to enter into this Agreement in order to generally set forth their respective rights and responsibilities, and to establish various arrangements and restrictions with respect to, among other things, (a) the governance and management of the Company and (b) other related matters with respect to the Company.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises set forth above and of the mutual representations, covenants, and obligations hereinafter set forth, and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt, sufficiency and adequacy of which is hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto, intending to be legally bound, hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE I DEFINITIONS

Section 1.1 Certain Defined Terms

As used herein, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"<u>Affiliate</u>" means, with respect to any Person, any other Person that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, such specified Person; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that in no event shall (a) any of the companies in which Constellation OP or any of its Affiliates own less than a majority of the outstanding equity or other ownership interests, or (b) the Company, any of its subsidiaries, or any of the Company's other controlled Affiliates be deemed to be Affiliates of Constellation OP for purposes of this Agreement; <u>provided</u>, <u>further</u>, that with respect to Constellation OP, in no event will any directors, officers or employees of Constellation or any of its Affiliates who are members of the Board of Directors be considered Affiliates of Constellation OP.

"<u>Agreement</u>" means this Stockholders Agreement, as it may be amended, restated, or otherwise modified from time to time, together with all exhibits, schedules, and other attachments hereto.

"Applicable Exchange" means the national securities exchange on which the Class A Common Stock trades or is quoted.

"Board of Directors" means the board of directors of the Company.

"Capital Stock" means any and all shares of stock of the Company.

"Class A Common Stock" has the meaning set forth in the Recitals hereto.

"Combination Agreement" has the meaning set forth in the Recitals hereto.

"Company" has the meaning set forth in the Preamble hereto.

"Company OP" has the meaning set forth in the Recitals hereto.

"Company OP Unit" means a common unit of membership interest of Company OP.

"Confidential Information" has the meaning set forth in Section 3.1.

"Constellation" has the meaning set forth in the Recitals hereto.

"Constellation OP" has the meaning set forth in the Preamble hereto.

"Constellation Shares" means the Shares owned of record or beneficially by Constellation OP and its Affiliates.

"<u>control</u>" (including the terms "<u>controlled by</u>" and "<u>under common control with</u>"), with respect to the relationship between or among two (2) or more Persons, means the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct, or cause the direction of, the affairs or management of a Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, as trustee or executor, by contract or by any other means.

"Director" means, with respect to any Person, any member of the board of directors of such Person (other than any advisory, honorary or other non-voting member of such board).

"Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, together with all rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.

"Independent Directors" means members of the Board of Directors who are "independent" under the listing standards of the Applicable Exchange and under applicable rules of the SEC.

"Law" means any statue, law, regulation, ordinance, rule, injunction, order, decree, directive, or any similar form of decision of, or determination by, any governmental or self-regulatory authority.

"<u>Other Constellation Funds</u>" means, collectively, any other investment funds, vehicles, accounts, products and/or other similar arrangements sponsored, branded, advised and/or managed by Constellation or any of its Affiliates, whether currently in existence or subsequently established, in each case, including any related successor funds, alternative vehicles, supplemental capital vehicles, co-investment vehicles and other entities formed in connection with Constellation's side-by-side or additional general partner investments with respect thereto.

"<u>Person</u>" means an individual, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, association, trust, or other entity or organization, including any governmental authority.

"RED REIT" has the meaning set forth in the Recitals hereto.

"SEC" means the Securities and Exchange Commission.

"<u>Securities Act</u>" means the Securities Act of 1933 or any successor federal statutes, and the rules and regulations of the SEC thereunder, and in the case of any referenced section of any such statute, rule or regulation, any successor section thereto, collectively and as from time to time amended and in effect.

"<u>Shares</u>" means all Capital Stock originally issued to, or issued with respect to shares originally issued to, or held by, a stockholder of the Company, whenever issued, including all shares of the Company issued or issuable upon the exercise, conversion or exchange of any securities that are directly or indirectly convertible into, or otherwise exchangeable for exercisable for, shares of Class A Common Stock.

Section 1.2 <u>Other Definitional Provisions</u>. When used in this Agreement, the words "hereof," "herein," and "hereunder," and words of similar import shall refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement, and Article and Section references are to this Agreement unless otherwise specified. The meanings given to terms defined herein shall be equally applicable to both the singular and plural forms of such terms. Whenever the words "include," "includes," or "including" are used in this Agreement, they shall be deemed to be followed by the words "without limitation." When used in this Agreement, unless the context otherwise requires: (a) "or" is disjunctive but not exclusive, (b) words in the singular including the plural, and in the plural include the singular, and (c) references to "party" shall mean a party to this Agreement.

ARTICLE II GOVERNANCE

Section 2.1 <u>Election of Directors to the Board of Directors</u>. From the date of this Agreement and continuing until the later of (a) the two (2) year anniversary of the date of this Agreement and (b) the second (2nd) annual meeting of stockholders of the Company held after the date hereof, Constellation OP shall, and shall cause its Affiliates to, (i) cause the Constellation Shares to be present for purposes of establishing a quorum of the stockholders at any meeting of stockholders of the Company; <u>provided</u> that such meeting has been duly called, and proper notice has been given to Constellation OP, pursuant to and in accordance with the bylaws of the Company, and (ii) cause the Constellation Shares to be voted in favor of the director nominees recommended by the Board of Directors in the Company's definitive proxy statement on Schedule 14A.

Section 2.2 <u>Composition of Board</u>. From the date of this Agreement and continuing until the later of (a) the two (2) year anniversary of the date of this Agreement and (b) the second (2nd) annual meeting of stockholders of the Company after the date hereof, Constellation OP shall, and shall cause its Affiliates to, each solely in its capacity as a stockholder of the Company, not take any action to change the composition of the Board of Directors from at least a majority of Independent Directors.

Section 2.3 <u>Access to Information</u>. From and after the date of this Agreement, and for so long as Constellation has one or more classes of securities registered pursuant to the Exchange Act and reports its ownership of Shares based on the equity method of accounting, the Company shall deliver to Constellation all information or documentation of the Company as may be requested, in the reasonable judgment of Constellation, in order for Constellation to satisfy or demonstrate compliance with any legal, regulatory or disclosure obligation of Constellation under the federal securities laws or otherwise.

Section 2.4 <u>Press Releases; Other Filings</u>. The Company shall cooperate with Constellation and its Affiliates, to the extent reasonably requested by Constellation or its Affiliates and solely to the extent related to the Company and its operations, in the preparation of Constellation's press releases, public securities filings and related documents required under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act, as applicable, and such other documents that are prepared for dissemination to third-parties as reasonably requested by Constellation. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company will report and file quarterly and annual public filings required under the Securities Act or Exchange Act immediately prior to Constellation or any of its Affiliates. The parties shall reasonably cooperate with regard to the timing of any quarterly, annual or periodic filings that may contain financial information of the Company.

ARTICLE III COVENANTS

Section 3.1 <u>Confidentiality</u>. Constellation OP shall keep confidential any and all confidential, proprietary or non-public information of or concerning the performance, terms, business, operations, activities, personnel, training, finances, actual or potential investments, plans, compensation, clients or investors of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, written or oral, obtained by Constellation OP in connection with its ownership of Constellation Shares and Company OP Units and its rights under this Agreement ("<u>Confidential Information</u>") and shall not disclose any such Confidential Information (or use the same except in furtherance of its rights and obligations under this Agreement) to unaffiliated third parties, except: (i) to officers, directors,

employees, agents, representatives or advisors of Constellation OP or its Affiliates who need to know such Confidential Information for any purpose contemplated under this Agreement or in connection with Constellation OP's ownership of Shares and Company OP Units and who are informed of the confidential nature of the Confidential Information and are directed to fully observe the terms of this Section 3.1; (ii) with the prior written consent of the Board of Directors; (iii) to legal counsel, accountants and other professional advisors; (iv) to governmental agencies or officials having jurisdiction over Constellation OP or its Affiliates; (v) in connection with (a) any governmental or regulatory filings made by Constellation or its Affiliates or (b) subject to an undertaking of confidentiality, non-disclosure and non-use, disclosure or presentations to investors of Constellation; (vi) to existing or prospective investors in Other Constellation Funds and their advisors to the extent such persons reasonably request such information, subject to an undertaking of confidentiality, non-disclosure and non-use; (vii) otherwise with the consent of the Company, including pursuant to a separate agreement entered into between Constellation OP and the Company; (viii) as required by law or legal process to which Constellation OP or any person to whom disclosure is permitted hereunder is a party; or (ix) to the extent reasonably required in connection with the exercise of any remedy hereunder; provided, however, that with respect to clause (ix), it is agreed that, to the extent practicable and so long as not legally prohibited, Constellation OP will (w) provide the Company with written notice within a reasonable period of time of the existence, terms and circumstances surrounding the law or legal process requiring disclosure of such Confidential Information, (x) consult with the Company on the advisability of taking steps to resist or narrow such disclosure obligation, (y) if disclosure of such Confidential Information is required, furnish only such portion of the Confidential Information as Constellation OP is advised by counsel is legally required to be disclosed, and (z) cooperate, at the Company's expense, with any action reasonably requested by the Company in its efforts to obtain an order or other reliable assurance that confidential treatment will be accorded to such portion of the Confidential Information that is required to be disclosed. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Confidential Information shall not include information that (A) is in the public domain at the time it is received by Constellation OP, (B) becomes public other than by reason of a disclosure by Constellation OP in breach of this Agreement, (C) was already in the possession of Constellation OP prior to the time it was received by Constellation OP from the Company or its Affiliates (unless such information was in the possession of Constellation OP or one of its Affiliates in a fiduciary capacity or under an obligation of confidentiality), (D) was obtained by Constellation OP from a third party and, to Constellation OP's knowledge, was not disclosed in breach of an obligation of such third party not to disclose such information, or (E) was developed independently by Constellation OP without using or referring to any of the Confidential Information. The provisions of this Section 3.1 shall survive until one (1) year after such time as Constellation OP and its Affiliates cease to have a right to information under Section 2.3.

Section 3.2 Lock Up. (a) Constellation OP shall, and shall cause RED REIT to, enter into a customary lock-up agreement with the underwriters of any offering of Shares for a term not to extend beyond the one (1) year anniversary of the date of this Agreement, and (b) from the date of this Agreement until the one (1) year anniversary of the date of this Agreement, Constellation OP shall not, and shall cause its Affiliates not to, make any transfers of Company OP Units to non-Affiliates of Constellation OP unless such transfer is approved by a majority of the Board of Directors, including a majority of the Independent Directors; provided that no approval of the Board of Directors shall be required in connection with a transfer by operation of law or pursuant to a merger, sale of all or substantially all of the assets or similar fundamental transaction involving Constellation and/or Constellation OP; provided, further, that the foregoing shall not restrict any conversion of the Company OP Units to equity of the Company OP Units contained in the Company OP limited liability company agreement. Nothing in this Section 3.2 shall affect any limitations or conditions on the transfer of Company OP Units contained in the Company OP limited liability company agreement.

ARTICLE IV MISCELLANEOUS

Section 4.1 <u>Amendment and Waiver</u>. This Agreement may not be amended, except by an agreement in writing, executed by each of Constellation OP and the Company, and compliance with any term of this Agreement may not be waived, except by an agreement in writing executed on behalf of the party

against whom the waiver is intended to be effective; <u>provided</u> that any material amendment or modification of this Agreement, or waiver of any material provision of this Agreement by the Company, shall require the prior written approval of a majority of the Independent Directors. The failure of any party to enforce any of the provisions of this Agreement shall in no way be construed as a waiver of any such provision and shall not affect the right of such party thereafter to enforce each and every provision of this Agreement in accordance with its terms.

Section 4.2 <u>Severability</u>. If any provision of this Agreement shall be declared by any court of competent jurisdiction to be illegal, void or otherwise unenforceable, all other provisions of this Agreement, to the extent permitted by Law, shall not be affected and shall remain in full force and effect. Upon any such determination, the parties shall negotiate in good faith in an effort to agree upon a suitable and equitable substitute provision to effect the original intent of the parties.

Section 4.3 <u>Entire Agreement</u>. Except as otherwise expressly set forth herein, this Agreement, together with the agreements and other documents and instruments referred to herein, embodies the complete agreement and understanding among the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter hereof, and supersedes and preempts any prior understandings, agreements or representations by or among the parties, written or oral, that may have related to the subject matter hereof in any way.

Section 4.4 <u>Successors and Assigns.</u> Neither this Agreement nor any of the rights or obligations of any party under this Agreement may be assigned, in whole or in part, by either party, and any such transfer or attempted transfer shall be null and void. This Agreement shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of, and be enforceable by, the parties hereto and their respective successors and permitted assigns.

Section 4.5 <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in separate counterparts, each of which shall be an original and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same agreement.

Section 4.6 Remedies.

(a) Each party hereto acknowledges that monetary damages may not be an adequate remedy in the event that each and every one of the covenants or agreements in this Agreement are not performed in accordance with their terms, and it is therefore agreed that, in addition to, and without limiting any other remedy or right it may have, the non-breaching party will have the right to seek an injunction, temporary restraining order, or other equitable relief in any court of competent jurisdiction enjoining any such breach and enforcing specifically each and every one of the terms and provisions hereof. Each party hereto agrees not to oppose the granting of such relief in the event a court determines that such a breach has occurred, and to waive any requirement for the securing or posting of any bond in connection with such remedy.

(b) All rights, powers and remedies provided under this Agreement or otherwise available in respect hereof at Law or in equity shall be cumulative and not alternative, and the exercise or beginning of the exercise of any thereof by any party shall not preclude the simultaneous or later exercise of any other such right, power or remedy by such party.

Section 4.7 <u>Notices</u>. All notices, requests and other communications given or made under this Agreement must be in writing and will be deemed given if personally delivered, electronic transmission or mailed by registered or certified mail (return receipt requested) to the persons and addresses set forth below or such other place as such party may specify by like notice (provided that notices of a change of address will be effective only upon receipt thereof).

If to the Company:

Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc. c/o Constellation 515 South Flower Street 44th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071 Attention: Director, Legal Department Email: ColonyLegal@clns.com

with a copy (which shall not constitute notice) to:

Hogan Lovells US LLP 555 Thirteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20005 Attention: David Bonser Stacey McEvoy Email: david.bonser@hoganlovells.com stacey.mcevoy@hoganlovells.com

If to Constellation OP:

Constellation OP c/o Constellation 515 South Flower Street 44th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071 Attention: Director, Legal Department Email: ColonyLegal@clns.com

with a copy (which shall not constitute notice) to:

Hogan Lovells US LLP 555 Thirteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20005 Attention: David Bonser Stacey McEvoy Email: david.bonser@hoganlovells.com stacey.mcevoy@hoganlovells.com

Notices will be deemed to have been received (a) on the date of receipt if (i) personally delivered or (ii) upon receipt of an appropriate electronic answerback or confirmation when so delivered by electronic submission (to such email address specified above or another email address as such person may subsequently designate by notice given hereunder) only if followed by overnight or hand delivery or (b) on the date that is five (5) business days after dispatch by registered or certified mail.

Section 4.8 Governing Law; Jurisdiction; Waiver of Jury Trial.

(a) This Agreement and any claim, controversy or dispute arising under or related in any way to this Agreement, the relationship of the parties, the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and/or the interpretation and enforcement of the rights and duties of the parties hereunder or related in any way to the foregoing, will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Maryland without giving effect to any choice or conflict of law provision or rule (whether of the State of Maryland or any other jurisdiction) that would cause the application of the laws of any jurisdiction other than the State of Maryland.

(b) EACH PARTY IRREVOCABLY SUBMITS TO THE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF ANY STATE OR FEDERAL COURT SITTING IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND FOR THE PURPOSES OF ANY SUIT, ACTION OR OTHER PROCEEDING ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY TRANSACTION CONTEMPLATED HEREBY AND AGREES THAT ALL CLAIMS IN RESPECT OF THE SUIT, ACTION OR OTHER PROCEEDING MAY

BE HEARD AND DETERMINED IN ANY SUCH COURT. EACH PARTY AGREES TO COMMENCE ANY SUCH SUIT, ACTION OR OTHER PROCEEDING IN ANY STATE OR FEDERAL COURT SITTING IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND. EACH PARTY WAIVES ANY DEFENSE OF IMPROPER VENUE OR INCONVENIENT FORUM TO THE MAINTENANCE OF ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING SO BROUGHT AND WAIVES ANY BOND, SURETY, OR OTHER SECURITY THAT MIGHT BE REQUIRED OF ANY OTHER PARTY WITH RESPECT THERETO. ANY PARTY MAY MAKE SERVICE ON ANY OTHER PARTY BY SENDING OR DELIVERING A COPY OF THE PROCESS TO THE PARTY TO BE SERVED AT THE ADDRESS AND IN THE MANNER PROVIDED FOR THE GIVING OF NOTICES IN SECTION 4.7. NOTHING IN THIS SECTION 4.8, HOWEVER, WILL AFFECT THE RIGHT OF ANY PARTY TO SERVE LEGAL PROCESS IN ANY OTHER MANNER PERMITTED BY LAW OR AT EQUITY. EACH PARTY AGREES THAT A FINAL JUDGMENT IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING SO BROUGHT WILL BE CONCLUSIVE AND MAY BE ENFORCED BY SUIT ON THE JUDGMENT OR IN ANY OTHER MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW OR AT EQUITY.

(c) EACH OF THE PARTIES HEREBY WAIVES ITS RIGHT TO A JURY TRIAL WITH RESPECT TO ANY ACTION OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF ANY DISPUTE IN CONNECTION WITH THIS AGREEMENT, ANY RIGHTS OR OBLIGATIONS HEREUNDER OR THE PERFORMANCE OF SUCH RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS. EACH OF THE PARTIES (i) CERTIFIES THAT NO REPRESENTATIVE, AGENT OR ATTORNEY OF ANY OTHER PARTY HERETO HAS REPRESENTED, EXPRESSLY OR OTHERWISE, THAT SUCH OTHER PARTY WOULD NOT, IN THE EVENT OF LITIGATION, SEEK TO ENFORCE THE FOREGOING WAIVERS, AND (ii) ACKNOWLEDGES THAT SUCH OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN INDUCED TO ENTER INTO THIS AGREEMENT BY, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE WAIVERS AND CERTIFICATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN.

Section 4.9 <u>Third Party Benefits</u>. None of the provisions of this Agreement are for the benefit of, or shall be enforceable by, any third-party beneficiary unless specifically referenced herein.

Section 4.10 <u>Interpretation</u>. The headings contained in this Agreement are for reference purposes only and shall not affect in any way the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement.

Section 4.11 <u>Termination</u>. Except to the extent otherwise expressly provided herein, this Agreement, and all of the rights and obligations set forth herein, shall terminate and be of no further force or effect in the event that Constellation OP and its Affiliates (or its affiliated successors or permitted assigns) cease to own any Shares or Company OP Units received as consideration pursuant to the Combination Agreement.

Section 4.12 <u>Construction</u>. The language used in this Agreement will be deemed to be the language chosen by the parties to express their mutual intent, and no rule of strict construction will be applied against any party.

[The remainder of this page has been intentionally left blank.]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Stockholders Agreement as of the date first written above.

COMPANY:

Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc.

By:/s/ David A. PalaméName:David A. PalaméTitle:General Counsel and Secretary

CONSTELLATION OP:

Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC

By: Colony NorthStar, Inc., its managing member

By: /s/ Mark M. Hedstrom

Name: Mark M. Hedstrom

Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer

REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT

THIS REGISTRATION RIGHTS AGREEMENT (this "<u>Agreement</u>") is entered into as of January 31, 2018 by and among Colony NorthStar Credit Real Estate, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), Colony Capital Operating Company, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("<u>CCOC</u>"), and NRF RED REIT Corp., a Maryland corporation ("<u>RED REIT</u>"). Certain capitalized terms used herein shall have the meanings ascribed to such terms in <u>Section 1.1</u>.

RECITALS:

WHEREAS, this Agreement is being made pursuant to the terms of that certain Amended and Restated Master Combination Agreement, dated as of November 20, 2017 (the "<u>Combination Agreement</u>"), by and among the Company, Credit RE Operating Company, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("<u>Company OP</u>"), CCOC, RED REIT, NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust, Inc., a Maryland corporation, NorthStar Real Estate Income Trust Operating Partnership, LP, a Delaware limited partnership, NorthStar Real Estate Income II, Inc., a Maryland corporation, and NorthStar Real Estate Income Operating Partnership II, LP, a Delaware limited partnership;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the Combination Agreement, CCOC and RED REIT are receiving on the date hereof shares of Common Stock (as defined below) and OP Units (as defined below), respectively, in exchange for their respective contributions to the Company;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the terms of Section 15.1 and the other related provisions of the Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement of Company OP, dated as of the date hereof, and subject to the various limitations and conditions contained therein, the Holders will be entitled to redeem any OP Units then held by them for cash or, at the Company's election, shares of Class A Common Stock; and

WHEREAS, the Company has agreed to grant the Holders the registration rights described in this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and the covenants of the parties set forth herein and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, and subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein, the parties hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

Section 1.1 <u>Certain Definitions</u>. In this Agreement, the following terms have the following respective meanings:

"Agreement" has the meaning ascribed to it in the Preamble.

"Board" means the Board of Directors of the Company.

"Business Day" means each Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday that is not a day on which banking institutions in New York, New York are authorized or obligated by applicable law, regulation or executive order to close.

"<u>CCOC</u>" has the meaning ascribed to it in the Preamble.

"Class A Common Stock" means shares of the class A common stock of the Company, par value \$0.01 per share.

"Class B-3 Common Stock" means shares of the class B-3 common stock of the Company, par value \$0.01 per share.

"Combination Agreement" has the meaning ascribed to it in the Recitals.

"Commission" means the Securities and Exchange Commission or any other federal agency at the time administering the Securities Act.

"Common Stock" means, collectively, the Class A Common Stock and the Class B Common Stock.

"Company Notice" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.3(b).

"<u>Company OP</u>" has the meaning ascribed to it in the Recitals.

"End of Suspension Notice" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.5(c).

"Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder, all as the same shall be in effect at the relevant time.

"FINRA" means the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc.

"<u>Holder</u>" means (i) CCOC, (ii) RED REIT and (iii) each Person holding Registrable Shares as a result of a transfer, distribution or assignment to that Person of Registrable Shares (other than pursuant to an effective Registration Statement or Rule 144); <u>provided</u> that, if applicable, such transfer, distribution or assignment is (A) made in accordance with <u>Section 2.11</u> of this Agreement and (B) permitted under the Company OP Agreement or the Articles of Amendment and Restatement of the Company as filed with the State Department of Assessments and Taxation of Maryland on January 31, 2018, as the same may be amended, modified or supplemented from time to time.

"Indemnified Party" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.9(c).

"Indemnifying Party" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.9(c).

"Issuer Shelf Registration Statement" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.2(a).

"Losses" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.9(a).

"<u>Majority Selling Holders</u>" means the Holders holding at least a majority of the Registrable Shares proposed to be included by the Holders in an underwritten sale, if any of their Registrable Shares are proposed to be included in an underwritten sale of Registrable Shares.

"Maximum Number of Shares" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.4(b).

"Notice and Questionnaire" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.1(c).

"<u>NYSE</u>" means the New York Stock Exchange.

"OP Units" means common units of membership interest issued by Company OP that are redeemable for cash or, at the option the Company, shares of Class A Common Stock.

"<u>Person</u>" means an individual, partnership, corporation, business trust, limited liability company, limited liability partnership, joint stock company, trust, unincorporated association, joint venture or other entity.

"Piggyback Registration" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.4(a).

"<u>Prospectus</u>" means the prospectus included in any Registration Statement (including a prospectus that discloses information previously omitted from a prospectus filed as part of an effective Registration Statement in reliance upon Rule 430A promulgated under the Securities Act), as amended or supplemented by any prospectus supplement or any issuer free writing prospectus (as defined in Rule 433 under the Securities Act), with respect to the offering of any portion of the Registrable Shares covered by such Registration Statement, and all other amendments and supplements to the prospectus, including post-effective amendments, and all material incorporated by reference or deemed to be incorporated by reference in such prospectus.

"RED REIT" has the meaning ascribed to it in the Preamble.

"Redemption Shares" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.2(a).

"<u>Registrable Shares</u>" means, with respect to any Holder, (i) (A) the shares of Class A Common Stock issued pursuant to the Combination Agreement or (B) the shares of Class A Common Stock that shares of Class B Common Stock issued pursuant to the Combination Agreement are converted or are convertible into, either owned of record or beneficially by such Holder, (ii) the shares of Class A Common Stock that are issued or issuable to such Holder upon redemption of any OP Units and (iii) any additional securities issued or issuable as a dividend or distribution on, in exchange for, or otherwise in respect of, such shares of Class A Common Stock shall cease to be Registrable Shares with respect to any Holder at the time all such remaining shares of Common Stock issued pursuant to the Combination Agreement can be sold in a single calendar quarter without registration pursuant to Rule 144.

"<u>Registration Expenses</u>" means any and all expenses incident to the performance of or compliance with this Agreement, including (i) all fees of the Commission, the NYSE or such other exchange on which the Registrable Shares are listed from time to time, and FINRA, (ii) all

fees and expenses incurred in connection with compliance with federal or state securities or blue sky laws (including any registration, listing and filing fees and reasonable fees and disbursements of counsel in connection with blue sky qualification of any of the Registrable Shares and the preparation of a blue sky memorandum and compliance with the rules of FINRA and NYSE or other applicable exchange), (iii) all expenses of any Persons in preparing or assisting in preparing, word processing, duplicating, printing, delivering and distributing any Registration Statement, any Prospectus, any amendments or supplements thereto, securities sales agreements, certificates and any other documents relating to the performance under and compliance with this Agreement, (iv) all fees and expenses incurred in connection with the listing or inclusion of any of the Registrable Shares on the NYSE or other applicable exchange pursuant to <u>Section 2.6(j)</u>, (v) the fees and disbursements of counsel for the Company and of the independent public accountants of the Company (including the expenses of any special audit, agreed upon procedures and "cold comfort" letters required by or incident to such performance), and (vi) any fees and disbursements customarily paid in issues and sales of securities (including the fees and expenses of any experts retained by the Company in connection with any Registration Statement); <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that Registration Expenses will exclude brokers' or underwriters' discounts and commissions and transfer taxes, if any, relating to the sale or disposition of Registrable Shares by a Holder and the fees and disbursements of any counsel to the Holders other than as provided for in clause (ii) above.

"Registration Statement" means a Resale Shelf Registration Statement and/or an Issuer Shelf Registration Statement.

"<u>Resale Shelf Registration Statement</u>" means any one or more registration statements of the Company filed under the Securities Act, including a registration statement on Form S-3 or a registration statement on Form S-11 (or any successor form or other appropriate form under the Securities Act), as applicable, whether pursuant to a Piggyback Registration or otherwise, covering the resale of any of the Registrable Shares pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement, and all amendments and supplements to any such registration statements, including post-effective amendments and new registration statements, in each case including the prospectus contained therein, all exhibits thereto and all materials and documents incorporated by reference therein.

"<u>Rule 144</u>," "<u>Rule 158</u>," "<u>Rule 415</u>" or "<u>Rule 424</u>," respectively, means such specified rule promulgated by the Commission pursuant to the Securities Act, as such rule may be amended from time to time, or any similar rule or regulation hereafter adopted by the Commission as a replacement thereto having substantially the same effect as such rule.

"Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder, all as the same shall be in effect at the relevant time.

"<u>Selling Expenses</u>" means, if any, all underwriting or broker fees, discounts and selling commissions or similar fees or arrangements and transfer taxes allocable to the sale of the Registrable Shares included in the applicable offering.

"<u>Selling Holder</u>" means a Holder who is selling Registrable Shares pursuant to a registration statement under the Securities Act pursuant to the terms hereof.

"Suspension Event" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.5(c).

"Suspension Notice" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.5(c).

"Underwritten Offering" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.3(a).

"Underwritten Offering Request" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 2.3(a).

ARTICLE II

REGISTRATION RIGHTS

Section 2.1 Resale Shelf Registration Statement.

(a) Subject to Section 2.5, the Company shall use commercially reasonable efforts to (i) prepare and file, on or before the date that is thirteen (13) months after the date hereof, a Resale Shelf Registration Statement (which will be a "shelf" registration statement with respect to the resale of Registrable Shares by the Holders thereof on an appropriate form that complies in all material respects with applicable Commission rules for an offering to be made on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act) that permits registration of Registrable Shares for resale by the Holders thereof in accordance with the methods of distribution elected by the Holders and set forth in the Resale Shelf Registration Statement and (ii) if such Resale Registration Statement is not declared effective automatically, cause such Resale Shelf Registration Statement to be declared effective by the Commission as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter. Subject to <u>Section 2.5</u>, the Company shall use commercially reasonable efforts to keep the Resale Shelf Registration Statement are no longer Registrable Shares.

(b) The Company shall prepare and file such additional registration statements as necessary every three (3) years and use its commercially reasonable efforts to cause such registration statements to become effective so that a Resale Shelf Registration Statement remains continuously effective, subject to <u>Section 2.5</u>, with respect to resales of Registrable Shares as and for the periods required under <u>Sections 2.1(a)</u> (each such subsequent registration statement to constitute a Resale Shelf Registration Statement hereunder).

(c) At the request of the Company (which request, if made, shall be made at least ten (10) Business Days before any filing of a Resale Shelf Registration Statement), each Holder shall deliver a duly completed and executed written notice (each such notice, a "<u>Notice and Questionnaire</u>") to the Company (i) confirming such Holder's desire to include Registrable Shares held by it in a Resale Shelf Registration Statement, and (ii) containing all information about such Holder required to be included in such registration statement in accordance with applicable law, including Item 507 of Regulation S-K promulgated under the Securities Act, as amended from time to time, or any similar successor rule thereto. At the time a Resale Shelf Registration Statement becomes effective, each Holder that has delivered a duly completed and executed Notice and Questionnaire to the Company (if requested by the Company) on or prior to the date five (5) Business Days prior to such time of effectiveness shall be named as a Selling Holder in such Resale Shelf Registration Statement and the related prospectus in such a manner

as to permit such Holder to deliver such prospectus to purchasers of Registrable Shares in accordance with applicable law. If required by applicable law, subject to the terms and conditions hereof, after effectiveness of the Resale Shelf Registration Statement, the Company shall file a supplement to such prospectus or amendment to the Resale Shelf Registration Statement not less than once a quarter as necessary to name as Selling Holders therein any Holders that provide to the Company a duly completed and executed Notice and Questionnaire and shall use commercially reasonable efforts to cause any post-effective amendment to such Resale Shelf Registration Statement filed for such purpose to be declared effective by the Commission as promptly as reasonably practicable after the filing thereof. Any Holder that has not delivered a duly completed and executed Notice and Questionnaire, if requested by the Company, shall not be entitled to be named as a Selling Holder in, or have the Registrable Shares held by it covered by, a Resale Shelf Registration Statement.

Section 2.2 Issuer Shelf Registration Statement

(a) The Company may, at its option, satisfy its obligation to prepare and file a Resale Shelf Registration Statement pursuant to <u>Section 2.1</u> with respect to Class A Common Stock issuable upon exchange of OP Units by preparing and filing a registration statement on an appropriate form that complies in all material respects with applicable Commission rules for an offering to be made on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 (an "<u>Issuer Shelf Registration Statement</u>") providing for the issuance by the Company, from time to time, to the Holders of such OP Units, of shares of Class A Common Stock registered under the Securities Act (the "<u>Redemption Shares</u>") and using commercially reasonable efforts to (i) prepare and file on or before the date that is thirteen (13) months after the date hereof, such Issuer Shelf Registration Statement and (ii) if such Issuer Shelf Registration Statement is not declared effective automatically, cause such Issuer Shelf Registration Statement to be declared effective by the Commission as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter. Subject to <u>Section 2.5</u>, the Company shall use commercially reasonable efforts to keep the Issuer Shelf Registration Statement continuously effective for a period expiring on the date all of the OP Units pursuant to which Registrable Shares may be issued have been redeemed for Class A Common Stock. If the Company exercises its rights under this <u>Section 2.2</u>, Holders shall have no right to have Class A Common Stock issued or issuable upon exchange of OP Units included in a Resale Shelf Registration Statement pursuant to <u>Section 2.1</u>.

(b) The Company shall prepare and file such additional registration statements as necessary every three (3) years and use its commercially reasonable efforts to cause such registration statements to become effective so that an Issuer Shelf Registration Statement remains continuously effective, subject to <u>Section 2.5</u>, with respect to issuances of Redemption Shares as and for the period required under <u>Section 2.2(a)</u> (each such subsequent registration statement to constitute an Issuer Shelf Registration Statement hereunder).

Section 2.3 <u>Underwritten Offering</u>.

(a) Subject to the provisions hereof, including Section 2.5, each Holder (or Holders in the aggregate) that hold(s) Registrable Shares may make a written request (an "<u>Underwritten Offering Request</u>") to the Company to effect the sale of all or part of the Registrable Shares through an underwritten public offering under the Securities Act (an

"<u>Underwritten Offering</u>") which Underwritten Offering Request shall specify the number of Registrable Shares to be sold in the Underwritten Offering. The Company shall use commercially reasonable efforts to effect an Underwritten Offering under the Resale Shelf Registration Statement or the Issuer Shelf Registration Statement, as applicable, including filing any prospectus supplement or amendments thereunder, within thirty (30) days after receipt of an Underwritten Offering Request. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company will not be required to effect an Underwritten Offering pursuant to this Section 2.2(a):

(i) if such request results in the cumulative requests for Underwritten Offerings by such Holders, for which an Underwritten Offering was effected pursuant to this <u>Section 2.3(a)</u>, exceeding three (3) such requests;

(ii) within 120 days following the last date on which an Underwritten Offering was effected pursuant to this <u>Section 2.3</u> or during any lock-up period required by the underwriters in any prior Underwritten Offering conducted by the Company on its own behalf or on behalf of Selling Holders; or

(iii) during the period commencing on the date fifteen (15) days prior to the Company's good faith estimate of the date on which the Company intends to effect an Underwritten Offering (provided the Company is actively employed in good faith commercially reasonable efforts to effect such Underwritten Offering), and ending on a date thirty (30) days after the pricing of such Underwritten Offering.

(b) Within ten (10) days after receipt of any Underwritten Offering Request in accordance with the terms of <u>Section 2.3(a)</u>, the Company shall give written notice of the proposed Underwritten Offering to all other Holders of Registrable Shares (a "<u>Company Notice</u>"), and each Holder who wishes to participate in such Underwritten Offering shall notify the Company in writing within five (5) Business Days after the receipt by such Holder of the Company Notice, and shall specify in such notice the number of Registrable Shares to be included in the Underwritten Offering.

(c) The Majority Selling Holders to be included in an Underwritten Offering shall be entitled to select the managing underwriters for any such Underwritten Offering, subject to the approval of the Company, such approval not to be unreasonably withheld. The Company shall cooperate with the Holder(s) and such managing underwriters in connection with any such offering, including entering into such customary agreements (including underwriting and lock-up agreements in customary form) and taking all such other customary actions as the Holders or the managing underwriters of such Underwritten Offering reasonably request in order to expedite or facilitate the disposition of the Registrable Shares subject to such Underwritten Offering, including the obligations described in <u>Section 2.6</u>.

7

(d) Any Underwritten Offering Request hereunder shall be made to the Company in accordance with the notice provisions of this Agreement.

Section 2.4 Piggy-Back Registration Rights.

(a) If at any time the Company proposes to effect an underwritten offering of any of its securities for its own account or for the account of other security holders of the Company (other than a registration statement on Forms S-4 or S-8) that permits the inclusion of the Registrable Shares (a "<u>Piggyback Registration</u>"), then the Company will give the Holders written notice thereof as soon as practicable (but in no event less than ten (10) Business Days prior to the anticipated offering date) and, subject to <u>Section 2.4(b)</u>, will include in such offering all Registrable Shares requested to be included therein pursuant to the written request of one or more Holders received within five (5) Business Days after delivery of the Company's notice. The Company shall use commercially reasonable efforts to cause the managing underwriter or underwriters of a proposed underwritten offering to permit the Registrable Shares requested to be included in a Piggyback Registration to be included on the same terms and conditions as any similar securities of the Company included therein. Participation in a Piggyback Registration as provided in this <u>Section 2.4</u> shall not count as an Underwritten Offering Request for purposes of <u>Section 2.3</u>.

(b) (i) If a Piggyback Registration is initiated as a primary underwritten offering on behalf of the Company, and the managing underwriters advise the Company and the Holders that, in the reasonable opinion of the managing underwriters, the number of shares of Class A Common Stock proposed to be included in such registration exceeds the number of shares of Class A Common Stock that can be sold in such underwritten offering without materially delaying or jeopardizing the success of the offering (including the offering price per share) (such maximum number of shares, the "<u>Maximum Number of Shares</u>"), the Company will include in such registration, unless otherwise agreed by the Company and the Holders, (A) first, the number of shares of Common Stock that the Company proposes to sell, and (B) second, the Registrable Shares of Holders (which shall be allocated among the Holders on a pro rata basis according to the number of Registrable Shares requested to be included by each such Holder).

(ii) If a Piggyback Registration is initiated as an underwritten registration on behalf of a holder of shares of Common Stock other than under this Agreement, and the managing underwriters advise the Company that, in the reasonable opinion of the managing underwriters, the number of shares of Common Stock proposed to be included in such registration exceeds the Maximum Number of Shares, then the Company will include in such registration, unless otherwise agreed by Company and the holders (including the Holders, if any), (A) first, the number of shares of Common Stock requested to be included therein by the holder(s) requesting such registration, (B) second, the number of shares of Common Stock that the Company proposes to sell and (C) third, the Registrable Shares of Holders (which shall be allocated among the Holders on a pro rata basis according to the number of Registrable Shares requested to be included by each such Holder).

(c) If any Piggyback Registration is a primary or secondary underwritten offering, the Company will have the right to select, in its sole discretion, the managing underwriter or underwriters to administer any such offering.

(d) The Company will not grant to any Person the right to request the Company to register any Common Stock in a Piggyback Registration unless such rights are consistent with the provisions of this <u>Section 2.4</u>.

Section 2.5 Suspension.

(a) Subject to the provisions of this <u>Section 2.5</u> and a good faith determination by the Company that it is in the best interests of the Company to suspend the use of any Registration Statement, following the effectiveness of such Registration Statement (and the filings with any U.S. federal or state securities commissions), the Company, by written notice to the Holders, may direct the Holders to suspend sales of the Registrable Shares pursuant to such Registration Statement for such times as the Company reasonably may determine is necessary and advisable (but in no event for more than sixty (60) consecutive days or ninety (90) days in any twelve (12)-month period), if any of the following events will occur: (i) the offer or sale of any Registrable Securities would materially impede, delay or interfere with any proposed offer or sale of securities involving the Company; (ii) there is material non-public information regarding the Company that (A) the Company determines not to be in the Company's best interest to disclose, (B) would, in the good faith determination of the Company, require any revision to the Registration Statement so that it will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, and (C) the Company is not otherwise required to disclose; or (iii) there is a significant merger, consolidation, tender offer or other similar transaction) available to the Company that the Company determines not to be in the Company's best interests to disclose.

(b) Upon the earlier to occur of (i) the Company delivering to the Holders an End of Suspension Notice, or (ii) the end of the maximum permissible suspension period, the Company will use commercially reasonable efforts to promptly amend or supplement the Registration Statement on a post-effective basis, if necessary, or to take such action as is necessary to make resumed use of the Registration Statement so as to permit the Holders to resume sales of the Registrable Shares as soon as possible.

(c) In the case of an event that causes the Company to suspend the use of a Registration Statement (a "<u>Suspension Event</u>"), the Company will give written notice (a "<u>Suspension Notice</u>") to the Holders to suspend sales of the Registrable Shares, and such notice will state that such suspension will continue only for so long as the Suspension Event or its effect is continuing and the Company is taking all reasonable steps to terminate suspension of the effectiveness of the Registration Statement as promptly as possible. The Holders will not effect any sales of the Registrable Shares pursuant to such Registration Statement (or such filings) at any time after it has received a Suspension Notice from the Company and prior to receipt of an End of Suspension Notice. If so directed by the Company, each Holder will deliver to the Company (at the reasonable expense of the Company) all copies other than permanent file copies then in such Holder's possession of the Prospectus covering the Registration Statement (or such filings) following further notice to such effect (an "<u>End of Suspension Notice</u>") from the Company, which End of Suspension Notice will be given by the Company to the Holders in the manner described above promptly following the conclusion of any Suspension Event and its effect.

Section 2.6 <u>Registration Procedures</u>. In connection with the obligations of the Company with respect to any registration pursuant to this Agreement, the Company will:

(a) prepare and file with the Commission, as specified in this Agreement, each Registration Statement, which will comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the applicable form and include all financial statements required by the Commission to be filed therewith, and use commercially reasonable efforts to cause any Registration Statement to become and remain effective as set forth in <u>Sections 2.1, 2.2</u> and <u>2.3</u>, as applicable;

(b) subject to <u>Section 2.5</u>, (i) prepare and file with the Commission such amendments and post-effective amendments to each such Registration Statement as may be necessary to keep such Registration Statement effective for the period described in <u>Sections 2.1</u>, <u>2.2</u> and <u>2.3</u>, as applicable, (ii) cause each Prospectus contained therein to be supplemented by any required Prospectus supplement, and as so supplemented to be filed pursuant to Rule 424 or any similar rule that may be adopted under the Securities Act, and (iii) comply in all material respects with the provisions of the Securities Act with respect to the disposition of all securities covered by each Registration Statement during the applicable period in accordance with the intended method or methods of distribution specified by the Holders of Registrable Shares covered by such Registration Statement;

(c) furnish to the Holders of Registrable Shares covered by a Registration Statement, without charge, such number of copies of each Prospectus, including each preliminary Prospectus, and any amendment or supplement thereto and such other documents as any such Holder may reasonably request, in order to facilitate the public sale or other disposition of the Registrable Shares; the Company hereby consents to the use of such Prospectus, including each preliminary Prospectus, by such Holders in connection with the offering and sale of the Registrable Shares covered by any such Prospectus;

(d) use commercially reasonable efforts to register or qualify, or obtain exemption from registration or qualification for, all Registrable Shares by the time the applicable Registration Statement is declared effective by the Commission under all applicable state securities or "blue sky" laws of such domestic jurisdictions as any Holder covered by a Registration Statement may reasonably request in writing, keep each such registration or qualification or exemption effective during the period such Registration Statement is required to be kept effective pursuant to <u>Sections 2.1, 2.2</u> and <u>2.3</u>, as applicable, and do any and all other acts and things that may be reasonably necessary or advisable to enable such Holder to consummate the disposition in each such jurisdiction of such Registrable Shares owned by such Holder; provided that the Company will not be required to (A) qualify generally to do business in any jurisdiction where it would not otherwise be required to qualify but for this paragraph (d), (B) subject itself to taxation in any such jurisdiction or (C) consent to general service of process in any such jurisdiction.

(e) notify each Holder with Registrable Shares covered by a Registration Statement promptly and, if requested by any such Holder, confirm such advice in writing (i) when such Registration Statement has become effective and when any post-effective amendments and supplements thereto become effective, (ii) of the issuance by the Commission

or any state securities authority of any stop order suspending the effectiveness of such Registration Statement or the initiation of any proceedings for that purpose, (iii) of any request by the Commission or any other federal or state governmental authority for amendments or supplements to such Registration Statement or related Prospectus or for additional information, and (iv) of the happening of any event during the period such Registration Statement is effective as a result of which such Registration Statement or the related Prospectus or any document incorporated by reference therein contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading (which information will be accompanied by an instruction to suspend the use of the Registration Statement and the Prospectus until the requisite changes have been made);

(f) during the period of time referred to in <u>Sections 2.1</u>, <u>2.2</u> and <u>2.3</u>, as applicable, use its best efforts to avoid the issuance of, or if issued, to obtain the withdrawal of, any order enjoining or suspending the use or effectiveness of a Registration Statement or suspending the qualification (or exemption from qualification) of any of the Registrable Shares for sale in any jurisdiction, as promptly as practicable;

(g) upon request, furnish to each requesting Holder with Registrable Shares covered by a Registration Statement, without charge, at least one conformed copy of such Registration Statement and any post-effective amendment or supplement thereto (without documents incorporated therein by reference or exhibits thereto, unless requested);

(h) except as provided in Section 2.5, upon the occurrence of any event contemplated by Section 2.6(e)(iv), use commercially reasonable efforts to promptly prepare a supplement or post-effective amendment to a Registration Statement or the related Prospectus or any document incorporated therein by reference or file any other required document so that, as thereafter delivered to the purchasers of the Registrable Shares, such Prospectus will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, and, upon request, promptly furnish to each requesting Holder a reasonable number of copies of each such supplement or post-effective amendment;

(i) enter into customary agreements and take all other action in connection therewith in order to expedite or facilitate the distribution of the Registrable Shares included in any Registration Statement;

(j) use commercially reasonable efforts (including seeking to cure in the Company's listing or inclusion application any deficiencies cited by the exchange or market) to list or include all Registrable Shares or Redemption Shares on any securities exchange on which such Registrable Shares or Redemption Shares are then listed or included, and enter into such customary agreements including a supplemental listing application and indemnification agreement in customary form;

(k) prepare and file in a timely manner all documents and reports required by the Exchange Act and, to the extent the Company's obligation to file such reports pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act expires prior to the expiration of the effectiveness period of any Registration Statement as required by <u>Sections 2.1, 2.2</u> and <u>2.3</u>, as applicable, register the Registrable Shares or Redemption Shares, as applicable, under the Exchange Act and maintain such registration through the effectiveness period required by <u>Sections 2.1, 2.2</u> and <u>2.3</u>, as applicable, register the Registrable Shares or Redemption Shares, as applicable, under the Exchange Act and maintain such registration through the effectiveness period required by <u>Sections 2.1, 2.2</u> and <u>2.3</u>, as applicable;

(1) (i) otherwise use commercially reasonable efforts to comply in all material respects with all applicable rules and regulations of the Commission, (ii) make generally available to its stockholders, as soon as reasonably practicable, earnings statements (which need not be audited) covering at least twelve (12) months that satisfy the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Securities Act and Rule 158 thereunder, and (iii) delay filing any Registration Statement or Prospectus or amendment or supplement to such Registration Statement or Prospectus to which any Holder of Registrable Shares covered by any Registration Statement will have reasonably objected on the grounds that such Registration Statement or Prospectus or amendment or supplement does not comply in all material respects with the requirements of the Securities Act, such Holder having been furnished with a copy thereof at least two (2) Business Days prior to the filing thereof; provided, however, that the Company may file such Registration Statement or Prospectus or amendment or supplement following such time as the Company will have made a good faith effort to resolve any such issue with the objecting Holder and will have advised the Holder in writing of its reasonable belief that such filing complies in all material respects with the requirements of the Securities Act;

(m) cause to be maintained a registrar and transfer agent for all Registrable Shares covered by any Registration Statement from and after a date not later than the effective date of such Registration Statement;

(n) in connection with any sale or transfer of Registrable Shares (whether or not pursuant to a Registration Statement) that will result in the securities being delivered no longer constituting Registrable Shares, cooperate with the Holders to facilitate the timely preparation and delivery of certificates representing the Registrable Shares to be sold, which certificates will not bear any transfer restrictive legends arising under federal or state securities laws, and to enable such Registrable Shares to be in such denominations and registered in such names as the Holders may request at least three (3) Business Days prior to any sale of the Registrable Shares;

(o) cause management of the Company to cooperate as may be reasonably requested with each of the Holders of Registrable Shares covered by a Registration Statement (i) with respect to sales or placements of Registrable Shares, including by participating in roadshows in connection with an underwritten offering, one-on-one meetings with institutional investors, and (ii) with respect to all sales or placements, any request for information or other diligence request by any such Holder or any underwriter;

(p) in connection with an underwritten offering, use commercially reasonable efforts to obtain a "comfort" letter from the independent public accountants for the Company and any acquisition target of the Company whose financial statements are required to be included or incorporated by reference in any Registration Statement, in form and substance customarily given by independent certified public accountants in an underwritten public offering, addressed to the underwriters, if any, and to the Holders of the Registrable Shares being sold pursuant to each Registration Statement;

(q) execute and deliver all instruments and documents (including an underwriting agreement or placement agent agreement, as applicable in customary form) and take such other actions and obtain such certificates and opinions as sellers of the Registrable Shares being sold reasonably request in order to effect a public offering of such Registrable Shares and in such connection, whether or not an underwriting agreement is entered into and whether or not the offering is an underwritten offering, (i) make such representations and warranties to the Holders of such Registrable Shares and the underwriters, if any, with respect to the business of the Company and its subsidiaries, and the Registration Statement and documents, if any, incorporated by reference therein, in each case, in form, substance and scope as are customarily made by issuers to underwriters in underwritten offerings, and, if true, confirm the same if and when requested, and (ii) use commercially reasonable efforts to furnish to the selling Holders and underwriters of such Registrable Shares opinions and negative assurance letters of counsel to the Company and updates thereof (which counsel and opinions (in form, scope and substance) will be reasonably satisfactory to the managing underwriters, if any, and counsels to the selling Holders of the Registrable Shares), covering the matters customarily covered in opinions requested in underwritten offerings and such other matters as may be reasonably requested by such counsel and any such underwriters; and

(r) upon reasonable request by a Holder, the Company will file an amendment to any applicable Registration Statement (or Prospectus supplement, as applicable), to name additional Holders of Registrable Shares or otherwise update the information provided by any such Holder in connection with such Holder's disposition of Registrable Shares.

Section 2.7 Required Information.

(a) In addition to the Notice and Questionnaire, the Company may require the Holders to furnish in writing to the Company such information regarding such Holder and the proposed distribution of Registrable Shares by such Holder as the Company may from time to time reasonably request in writing or as will be required to effect the registration of the Registrable Shares, and no Holder will be entitled to be named as a selling stockholder in any Registration Statement or use the Prospectus forming a part thereof if such Holder does not provide such information to the Company, if so requested. Each Holder further agrees to furnish promptly to the Company in writing all information required from time to time to make the information previously furnished by such Holder not misleading.

(b) Each Holder agrees that, upon receipt of any notice from the Company of the happening of any event of the kind described in <u>Section 2.6(e)</u>(<u>iii</u>), <u>Section 2.6(e)(iii</u>) or <u>Section 2.6(e)(iv</u>) hereof, such Holder will immediately discontinue disposition of Registrable Shares pursuant to a Registration Statement until (i) any such stop order is vacated, or (ii) if an event described in <u>Section 2.6(e)(iii</u>) or <u>Section 2.6(e)(iv</u>) occurs, such Holder's receipt of the copies of the supplemented or amended Prospectus. If so directed by the Company, such Holder will deliver to the Company (at the reasonable expense of the Company) all copies, other than permanent file copies then in such Holder's possession, in its possession of the Prospectus covering such Registrable Shares current at the time of receipt of such notice.

Section 2.8 <u>Expenses of Registration</u>. The Company will pay all Registration Expenses in connection with the registration of the Registrable Shares pursuant to this

Agreement and any other actions that may be taken in connection with the registration contemplated herein. Each Holder participating in a registration pursuant to <u>Section 2.3</u> will bear such Holder's proportionate share (based on the total number of Registrable Shares sold in such registration) of all Selling Expenses and any other expense relating to a registration of Registrable Shares pursuant to this Agreement and any other Selling Expenses relating to the sale or disposition of such Holder's Registrable Shares pursuant to any Underwritten Offering Request; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that each such Holder shall be responsible for its own counsel's fees and expenses (and no other Holder shall have any responsibility in respect of such fees and expenses).

Section 2.9 Indemnification and Contribution.

(a) The Company will indemnify and hold harmless each Holder of Registrable Shares covered by a Registration Statement, each person who controls any such Holder (within the meaning of Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act), and the officers, directors, members, managers, stockholders, partners, limited partners, agents and employees of each of them, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, from and against any and all losses, claims, damages, liabilities, costs (including reasonable attorneys' fees) and expenses (collectively, "Losses"), as incurred, arising out of or relating to (i) any untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in a Registration Statement or any Prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto or in any preliminary Prospectus, or arising out of or relating to any omission or alleged omission of a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein (in the case of any Prospectus or supplement thereto, in light of the circumstances under which they were made) not misleading, or (ii) any violation or alleged violation by the Company of the Securities Act, the Exchange Act or any state securities law, or any rule or regulation thereunder, in connection with the performance of its obligations under this Agreement; in each case, except to the extent, but only to the extent, that (A) such untrue statement or omission is based upon information regarding such Holder furnished in writing to the Company by or on behalf of such Holder expressly for use therein, or (B) such information relates to such Holder or such Holder's proposed method of distribution of the Registrable Shares and was approved in writing by or on behalf of such Holder expressly for use in the Registration Statement, such Prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto.

(b) Each Holder of Registrable Shares covered by a Registration Statement will, severally and not jointly, indemnify and hold harmless the Company, each director of the Company, each officer of the Company who will sign a Registration Statement, each underwriter, broker or other Person acting on behalf of the holders of securities included in a Registration Statement, and each Person who controls any of the foregoing Persons (within the meaning of Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act) against any Losses, as incurred, arising out of or relating to any untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in a Registration Statement or any Prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto or in any preliminary Prospectus, or arising out of or relating to any omission or alleged omission of a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein (in the case of any Prospectus or supplement thereto, in light of the circumstances under which they were made) not misleading, but only to the extent that (i) such untrue statement or omission is based upon information regarding such Holder furnished in

writing to the Company by or on behalf of such Holder expressly for use therein, or (ii) such information relates to such Holder or such Holder's proposed method of distribution of the Registrable Shares and was approved in writing by or on behalf of such Holder expressly for use in the Registration Statement, such Prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto.

(c) Each party entitled to indemnification under this <u>Section 2.9</u> (the "<u>Indemnified Party</u>") will give notice to the party required to provide indemnification (the "<u>Indemnifying Party</u>") promptly after such Indemnified Party has actual knowledge of any claim as to which indemnity may be sought, but the omission to so notify the Indemnifying Party will not relieve it from any liability that it may have to the Indemnified Party pursuant to the provisions of this <u>Section 2.9</u> except to the extent of the actual damages suffered by such delay in notification. The Indemnifying Party will assume the defense of such action, including the employment of counsel to be chosen by the Indemnifying Party to be reasonably satisfactory to the Indemnified Party, and payment of expenses. The Indemnified Party, unless (i) the employment of such counsel will have been authorized in writing by the Indemnifying Party in connection with the defense of such action, (ii) the Indemnifying Party will not have employed counsel to act charge of the defense of such action or (iii) the Indemnifying Party will not have the right to direct the defense of such action on editional to those available to the Indemnifying Party (in which case the Indemnifying Party will not have the right to direct the defense of such action on behalf of the Indemnified Party), in any of which events such fees and expenses will be borne by the Indemnifying Party. No Indemnifying Party, in the defense of any such claim or litigation, will, except with the consent of each Indemnified Party, consent to the entry of any judgment or enter into any settlement unless such judgment or settlement (A) includes an unconditional term thereof the giving by the claimant or plaintiff to such Indemnified Party of a release from all liability in respect to such claim or litigation, and (B) does not include a statement as to or an admission of fault, culpability or a failure to act, by or on behalf of any Indemnified Party.

(d) If the indemnification provided for in this Section 2.9 is unavailable to a party that would have been an Indemnified Party under this Section 2.9 in respect of any expenses, claims, losses, damages and liabilities referred to herein, then each party that would have been an Indemnifying Party hereunder will, in lieu of indemnifying such Indemnified Party, contribute to the amount paid or payable by such Indemnified Party as a result of such expenses, claims, losses, damages and liabilities in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect the relative fault of the Indemnifying Party on the one hand and such Indemnified Party on the other in connection with the statement or omission which resulted in such expenses, claims, losses, damages and liabilities, as well as any other relevant equitable considerations. The relative fault will be determined by reference to, among other things, whether the untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or the omission or alleged omission to state a material fact relates to information supplied by the Indemnifying Party or such Indemnified Party and the parties' relative intent, knowledge, access to information and opportunity to correct or prevent such statement or omission. The Company and each Holder agree that it would not be just and equitable if contribution pursuant to this Section 2.9 were determined by pro rata allocation or by any other method of allocation that does not take account of the equitable considerations referred to above in this Section 2.9(d).

(e) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this <u>Section 2.9</u>, no person guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Securities Act) will be entitled to contribution from any Person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation.

(f) In no event will any Holder be liable for any expenses, claims, losses, damages or liabilities pursuant to this <u>Section 2.9</u> in excess of the net proceeds to such Holder of any Registrable Shares sold by such Holder.

Section 2.10 <u>Rule 144</u>. The Company shall, at the Company's expense, for so long as any Holder holds any Registrable Shares, use commercially reasonable efforts to cooperate with the Holders, as may be reasonably requested by any Holder from time to time, to facilitate any proposed sale of Registrable Shares by the requesting Holder(s) in accordance with the provisions of Rule 144, including by using commercially reasonable efforts (A) to comply with the current public information requirements of Rule 144 and (B) to provide opinions of counsel as may be reasonably necessary in order for such Holder to avail itself of such rule to allow such Holder to sell such Registrable Shares without registration.

Section 2.11 <u>Transfer of Registration Rights</u>. The rights and obligations of a Holder under this Agreement may be transferred or otherwise assigned to a transferee or assignee of Registrable Shares; <u>provided</u> that (i) such transferee or assignee is or becomes a party to this Agreement or agrees in writing to be subject to the terms hereof to the same extent as if such transferee or assignee were an original party hereunder, and (ii) the Company is given written notice by such Holder of such transfer or assignment stating the name and address of such transferee or assignee and identifying the securities with regard to which such rights and obligations are being transferred or assigned.

ARTICLE III

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 3.1 <u>Governing Law; Jurisdiction; Waiver of Jury Trial</u>. This Agreement and any claim, controversy or dispute arising under or related in any way to this Agreement, the relationship of the parties, the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and/or the interpretation and enforcement of the rights and duties of the parties hereunder or related in any way to the foregoing, will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Maryland without giving effect to any choice or conflict of law provision or rule (whether of the State of Maryland or any other jurisdiction) that would cause the application of the laws of any jurisdiction other than the State of Maryland.

EACH PARTY IRREVOCABLY SUBMITS TO THE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF ANY STATE OR FEDERAL COURT SITTING IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND FOR THE PURPOSES OF ANY SUIT, ACTION OR OTHER PROCEEDING ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY TRANSACTION CONTEMPLATED HEREBY AND AGREES THAT ALL CLAIMS IN RESPECT OF THE SUIT, ACTION OR OTHER PROCEEDING MAY BE HEARD AND DETERMINED IN ANY SUCH COURT. EACH PARTY AGREES TO COMMENCE ANY SUCH SUIT, ACTION OR OTHER

PROCEEDING IN ANY STATE OR FEDERAL COURT SITTING IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND. EACH PARTY WAIVES ANY DEFENSE OF IMPROPER VENUE OR INCONVENIENT FORUM TO THE MAINTENANCE OF ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING SO BROUGHT AND WAIVES ANY BOND, SURETY, OR OTHER SECURITY THAT MIGHT BE REQUIRED OF ANY OTHER PARTY WITH RESPECT THERETO. ANY PARTY MAY MAKE SERVICE ON ANY OTHER PARTY BY SENDING OR DELIVERING A COPY OF THE PROCESS TO THE PARTY TO BE SERVED AT THE ADDRESS AND IN THE MANNER PROVIDED FOR THE GIVING OF NOTICES IN <u>SECTION 3.5</u>. NOTHING IN THIS <u>SECTION 3.1</u>, HOWEVER, WILL AFFECT THE RIGHT OF ANY PARTY TO SERVE LEGAL PROCESS IN ANY OTHER MANNER PERMITTED BY LAW OR AT EQUITY. EACH PARTY AGREES THAT A FINAL JUDGMENT IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING SO BROUGHT WILL BE CONCLUSIVE AND MAY BE ENFORCED BY SUIT ON THE JUDGMENT OR IN ANY OTHER MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW OR AT EQUITY.

EACH OF THE PARTIES HEREBY WAIVES ITS RIGHT TO A JURY TRIAL WITH RESPECT TO ANY ACTION OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF ANY DISPUTE IN CONNECTION WITH THIS AGREEMENT, ANY RIGHTS OR OBLIGATIONS HEREUNDER OR THE PERFORMANCE OF SUCH RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS. EACH OF THE PARTIES (i) CERTIFIES THAT NO REPRESENTATIVE, AGENT OR ATTORNEY OF ANY OTHER PARTY HERETO HAS REPRESENTED, EXPRESSLY OR OTHERWISE, THAT SUCH OTHER PARTY WOULD NOT, IN THE EVENT OF LITIGATION, SEEK TO ENFORCE THE FOREGOING WAIVERS, AND (ii) ACKNOWLEDGES THAT SUCH OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN INDUCED TO ENTER INTO THIS AGREEMENT BY, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE WAIVERS AND CERTIFICATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN.

Section 3.2 <u>Entire Agreement</u>. This Agreement constitutes the full and entire understanding and agreement among the parties with regard to the subject matter hereof.

Section 3.3 Interpretation and Usage. In this Agreement, unless there is a clear contrary intention: (i) when a reference is made to a section, an annex or a schedule of or to this Agreement; (ii) the singular includes the plural and vice versa; (iii) reference to any agreement, document or instrument means that agreement, document or instrument as amended or modified and in effect from time to time in accordance with the terms thereof; (iv) reference to any statute, rule, regulation or other law means that statute, rule, regulation or law as amended, modified, codified, replaced or reenacted, in whole or in part, and in effect from time to time, including rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and reference to any section or other provision of any law means that section or provision from time to time in effect and constituting the substantive amendment, modification, codification, replacement or reenactment of that section or provision; (v) "hereunder," "hereof," "hereto," and words of similar import will be deemed references to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular article, section or other provision of this Agreement; (vi) "including" (and with correlative meaning "include") means including without limiting the generality of any description preceding such term; (vii) references to agreements, documents or instruments will be deemed to refer as well to all addenda, exhibits, schedules or amendments thereto; (viii) the terms "writing," "written" and words of similar import will be deemed to include communications and documents in e-mail, fax or any other similar electronic or documentary form; and (ix) "party" refers to a party to this Agreement.

Section 3.4 <u>Amendment</u>. No supplement, modification, waiver or termination of this Agreement will be binding unless executed in writing by the Company and Holders holding at least a majority of the Registrable Shares.

Section 3.5 <u>Notices, etc</u>. Each notice, demand, request, request for approval, consent, approval, disapproval, designation or other communication (each of the foregoing being referred to herein as a notice) required or desired to be given or made under this Agreement will be in writing (except as otherwise provided in this Agreement), and will be effective and deemed to have been received (i) when delivered in person, (ii) when receipt is acknowledged by recipient if sent by fax or e-mail, (iii) five (5) days after having been mailed by certified or registered United States mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, or (iv) the next Business Day after having been sent by a nationally recognized overnight mail or courier service, receipt requested. Notices will be addressed as follows: (A) if to a Holder, at such Holders' address or fax number as such Holder will have furnished to the Company in writing; (B) if to any assignee or transferee of a Holder, at such address or fax number as such assignee or transferee will have furnished the Company in writing; or (C) if to the Company, at the address of its principal executive offices and addressed to the attention of the President, or at such other address or fax number as the Company will have furnished to the Holders. Any notice or other communication required to be given hereunder to a Holder in connection with a registration may instead be given to a designated representative of such Holder.

Section 3.6 <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which may be executed by fewer than all of the parties hereto (<u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that each party executes one or more counterparts), each of which will be enforceable against the parties actually executing such counterparts, and all of which together will constitute one instrument. This Agreement may be executed in any number of separate counterparts (including by means of facsimile or portable document format (pdf)), each of which is an original but all of which taken together will constitute one and the same instrument.

Section 3.7 <u>Severability</u>. In the event that any provision of this Agreement becomes or is declared by a court of competent jurisdiction to be illegal, unenforceable or void, this Agreement will continue in full force and effect without said provision.

Section 3.8 <u>Section Titles</u>. Section titles are for descriptive purposes only and will not control or alter the meaning of this Agreement as set forth in the text.

Section 3.9 <u>Successors and Assigns</u>. This Agreement will be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective successors and permitted assigns and will inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and permitted assigns. If any successor or permitted assignee of any Holder will acquire Registrable Shares in any manner, whether by operation of law or otherwise, (i) such successor or permitted assignee will be entitled to all of the benefits of a "Holder" under this Agreement and (ii) such Registrable Shares will be held subject to all of the terms of this Agreement, and by taking and holding such Registrable Shares such Person will be conclusively deemed to have agreed to be bound by all of the terms and provisions hereof.

Section 3.10 Remedies; No Waiver.

(a) Each party acknowledges and agrees that the other parties would be irreparably damaged in the event that the covenants set forth in this Agreement were not performed in accordance with its specific terms or were otherwise breached. It is accordingly agreed that each party hereto will be entitled to seek an injunction to specifically enforce the terms of this Agreement solely in the courts specified in <u>Section 3.1</u>, in addition to any other remedy to which such party may be entitled hereunder, at law or in equity.

(b) No failure or delay by a party in exercising any right or remedy provided by law or under this Agreement will impair such right or remedy or operate or be construed as a waiver or variation of it or preclude its exercise at any subsequent time and no single or partial exercise of any such right or remedy will preclude any further exercise of it or the exercise of any other remedy.

Section 3.11 <u>Attorneys' Fees</u>. If the Company or any Holder brings an action to enforce its rights under this Agreement, the prevailing party in the action is entitled to recover its costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, incurred in connection with such action, including any appeal of such action.

Section 3.12 <u>Changes in Securities Laws</u>. In the event that any amendment, repeal or other change in the securities laws will render the provisions of this Agreement inapplicable, the Company will provide the Holders with substantially similar rights to those granted under this Agreement and use its good faith efforts to cause such rights to be as comparable as possible to the rights granted to the Holders hereunder.

[Signatures appear on the following page.]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Agreement as of the date first written above.

COLONY NORTHSTAR CREDIT REAL ESTATE, INC.

By:/s/ David A. PalaméName:David A. PalaméTitle:General Counsel and Secretary

COLONY CAPITAL OPERATING COMPANY, LLC

By: Colony NorthStar, Inc., its managing member

By:/s/ Mark M. HedstromName:Mark M. HedstromTitle:Executive Vice President and Chief
Operating Officer

NRF RED REIT CORP.

 By:
 /s/ Mark M. Hedstrom

 Name:
 Mark M. Hedstrom

Title: Vice President

[Signature Page to Registration Rights Agreement]